

A Research Report to the W.K. Kellogg Foundation:
The State of the Latino Family - National Survey Findings

Latino  **Decisions**

November 1, 2014

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I. Project Description and Key Findings

Project Description

The State of the Latino Family 2014 Survey is a component of the W.K. Kellogg Foundation's (WKKF) *America Healing* effort to promote racial healing and equity. This is the second in the initiative's series of four quantitative studies on the largest racial and ethnic minority groups in the United States. The survey research is built upon the premise that distinctive group perspectives and experiences merit singular, nuanced attention.

Between September 19th and October 15, 2014, Latino Decisions interviewed one-thousand Latino adults who reside in the United States to take the pulse of Latino families on a wide range of consequential and timely topics. Building upon the model in the [WKKF State of the Black Family](#) (February, 2014) survey questions fell into the following categories: demographic, social progress, education, economic conditions, health, and Latino-specific content. The size and scope of the survey allows for a broad evaluation of Latino public opinion, while also permitting extensive within-group analysis of the very diverse Latino community. Topline and crosstab results are reported in appendices.

Key Findings: Optimism, Mitigating Factors, and Enduring Ethnic Ties

Key Findings: Optimism

- Despite a keen awareness of discrimination and various inequities in American life, Latinos remain optimistic and hopeful by many measures including economic conditions, personal health status, expanding opportunities, and the quality of public education in their communities.
- While this overall trend holds throughout virtually all of the survey, there are important – often counterintuitive – differences by demographic groups that underscore the complexity of the Latino experience in the United States today.

- Immigrants are especially hopeful about the opportunities in their new home country on virtually all issues examined. U.S. born Latinos, those with more education, and those with higher incomes express more skepticism and disappointment with persistent inequality, or view opportunities as diminishing.
- It is important to recognize that optimism is not borne of naïveté; more Latinos see the country on the wrong track (46%) compared to those who think the country is moving in the right direction (39%).

Key Findings: Mitigating Factors

- Latinos cite a number of conditions that pose limits to socioeconomic advancement. Jobs and economic concerns are consistently cited as the issues that concern them most. Immigration and crime were the second and third most pressing issues.
- Financial security is especially problematic for Latinas and parents of young children, who are less able to take on additional work or rely on personal resources (whether their own savings, or loans from friends/family) to deal with a financial emergency or difficult time.
- When it comes to parental involvement in schools, language barriers and citizenship status pose difficulty for parents who are unfamiliar or intimidated at the prospect of engaging with the school system.
- Affordable housing is more problematic for Latinos who have lived in the United States for more than a generation and for Latinas in particular.
- There is concern about unequal treatment by immigration and law enforcement: 68% worry these officials will use excessive force against Latinos, and only 26% believe that they treat Latinos fairly most of the time.

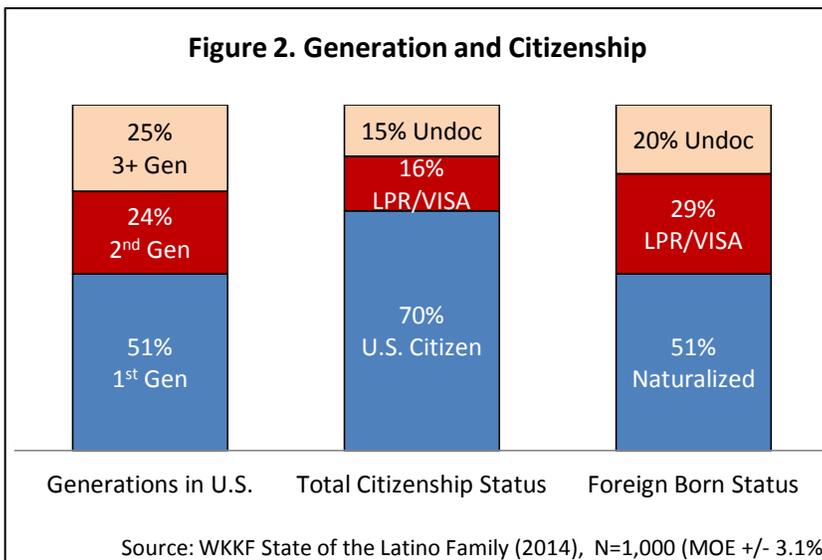
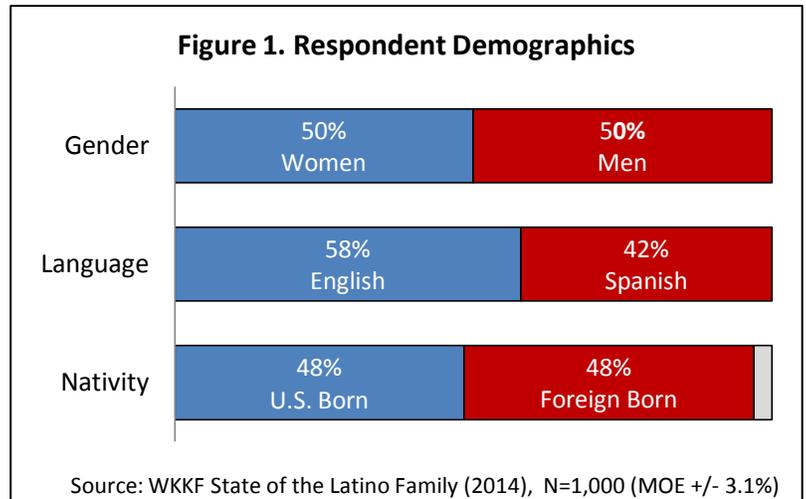
Key Findings: Enduring Ethnic Ties

- Despite extensive diversity within the Latino community (national origin, language ability, citizenship status, generational cohort, and more) issues that touch on address group identity or experience resonate broadly.
- Two-thirds do not believe that Latinos are better off if they ignore barriers or de-emphasize their culture.
- Latinos do not subscribe to the notion of a "post-racial" society. A stunning 21% of Latinos cite the state of Arizona as the place where Latinos encounter discrimination most. Others mentioned the workplace and school as locales where anti-Latino discrimination occurs. Only 1% of all respondents reported that discrimination no longer exists.
- Most households, 77%, incorporate both English and Spanish; even the majority of U.S. born and 2nd and 3rd generation Latinos utilize both languages in their homes.
- The citizen and undocumented communities are linked; 61% of all Latinos know someone who is an undocumented immigrant.

II. Demographic Profile

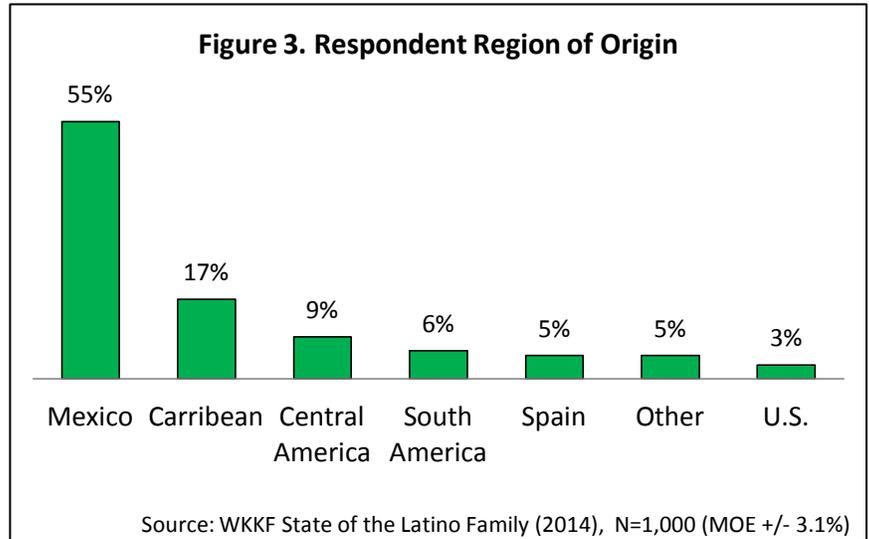
The State of the Latino Family survey includes interviews with 1,000 Latino adults (age 18 and older) and provides a representative sample of the Latino adult population in the United States. Responses to the complete battery of demographic questions are reported in Appendix A. It is imperative that the research accounts for the extensive within-group diversity that characterizes the Latino population because experiences and perspectives may differ along the lines of nativity, national origin, language, and generations in the United States. It is also the case that traditional demographic indicators like gender, age, income, and education may yield significant differences.

Figure 1 illustrates some of these factors. Mirroring the national average among Latino adults, 48% of respondents indicated they are foreign born, and 48% native born, another four percent did not know or declined to answer. A majority of participants, 58%, chose to conduct the survey in English, and 42% in Spanish. Men and women each comprised half of the sample.



The study includes Latinos of all citizenship statuses, a rare feature in public opinion research. As Figure 2 illustrates, the vast majority (70%) are United States citizens, and 30% are non-citizens of varied status. Among non-citizens, 16% are legal permanent residents (LPRs) or VISA holders, and 15% are undocumented immigrants.

Based on a series of questions about family background, we find that 24% of respondents are in the second-generation cohort (at least one parent was an immigrant), and 25% are three generations or more (respondent and both parents U.S. born) removed from the immigrant experience. Half of all immigrants in the survey are naturalized U.S. citizens.



National origin is a significant point of differentiation among Latinos living in the United States. Due to geographic and historical reasons, the majority of Latinos in the U.S. today are Mexican origin. That reality is reflected among the respondents in this survey; Figure 3 illustrates national origin by region and Table 1 provides a detailed country of origin account.

Mexico 54.6%	Colombia 2.4%	Argentina 0.3%
Puerto Rico 7.3%	Guatemala 1.9%	Costa Rica 0.3%
Dominican Republic 4.7%	Ecuador 1.7%	Panama 0.3%
Spain 4.7%	Nicaragua 1.4%	Uruguay 0.3%
Cuba 4.6%	Honduras 1.1%	Bolivia 0.2%
El Salvador 3.7%	Venezuela 0.6%	Chile 0.1%
United States 2.7%	Peru 0.4%	Other/DK/Ref 6.7%

NB: Another 3% (N=31) identified a second country of origin, among those: Mexico=9, Spain=6, Puerto Rico=4, and several countries had one mention. A number of Latinos who have lived in the United States for multiple generations, particularly in New Mexico, Colorado, and Texas, trace their roots to Spain.

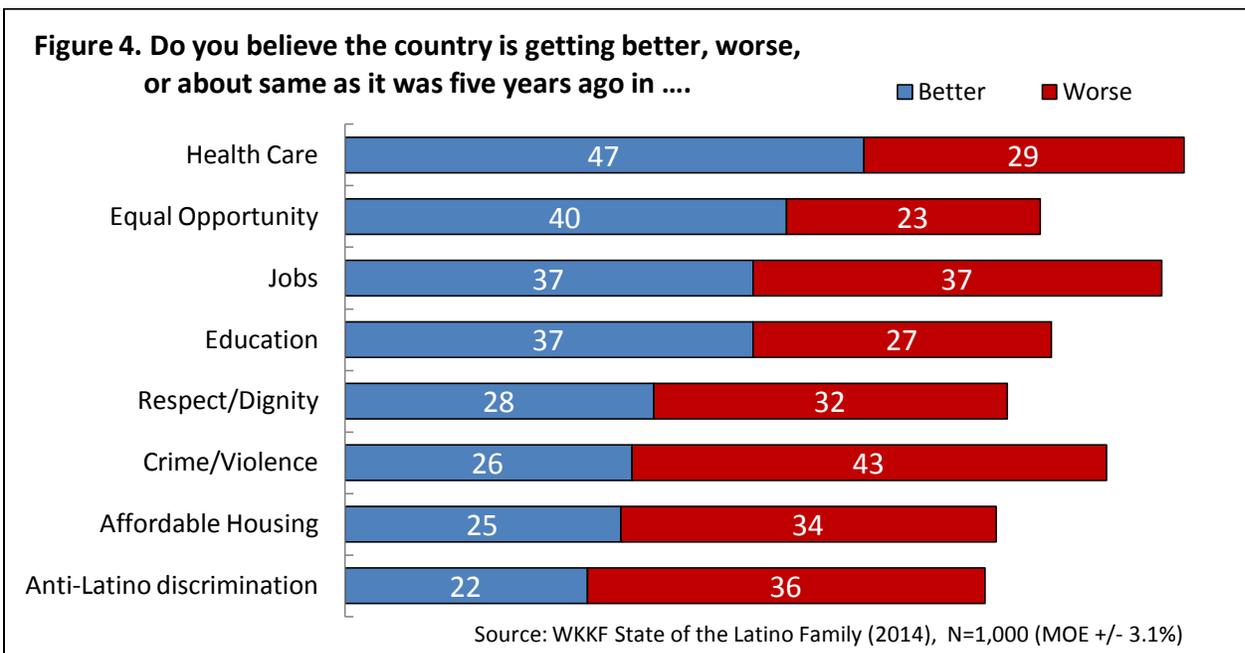
At the onset of the interview, respondents were read the following: "The most frequently used terms to describe persons of Latin American descent living in the United States are 'Hispanic' and 'Latino'; of the two, which do you prefer, 'Hispanic' or 'Latino', or are you not of Hispanic or Latino origin?". Each individual's preferred term was used for the duration of the survey. "Hispanic" was the term of choice for 55% of respondents, and 24% preferred "Latino", and 21% had no preference.

III. Social Progress

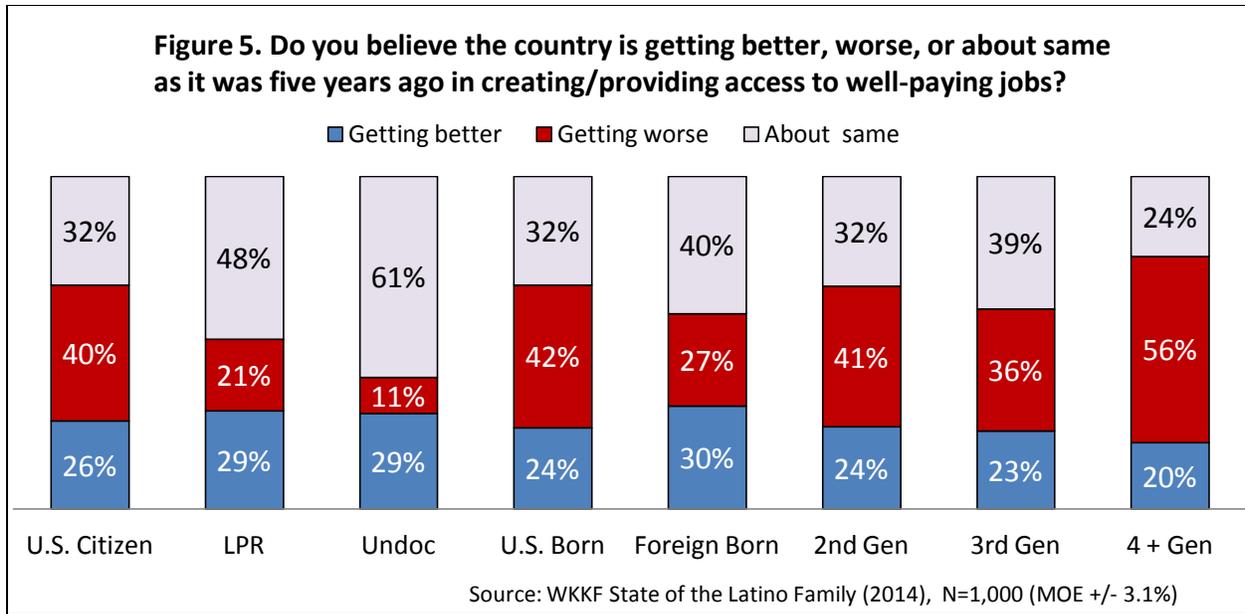
A battery of questions evaluates the extent to which Latinos believe progress is being made on social conditions and economic opportunities. Overall, Latinos exhibit guarded optimism regarding advancements in the country, and on particular issues, 39% believe the country is generally on the right track, while 46% see the country "pretty seriously off on the wrong track".

Figure 4 summarizes responses to questions where participants evaluate specific conditions as "getting better", "getting worse", or "about the same" as it was five years ago. For efficiency's sake, better and worse responses are illustrated and reported, the "about the same" responses can be located in the topline and crosstab appendices. There is no issue where a majority of Latinos see improvement, and there is no issue where a majority believe things are getting worse.

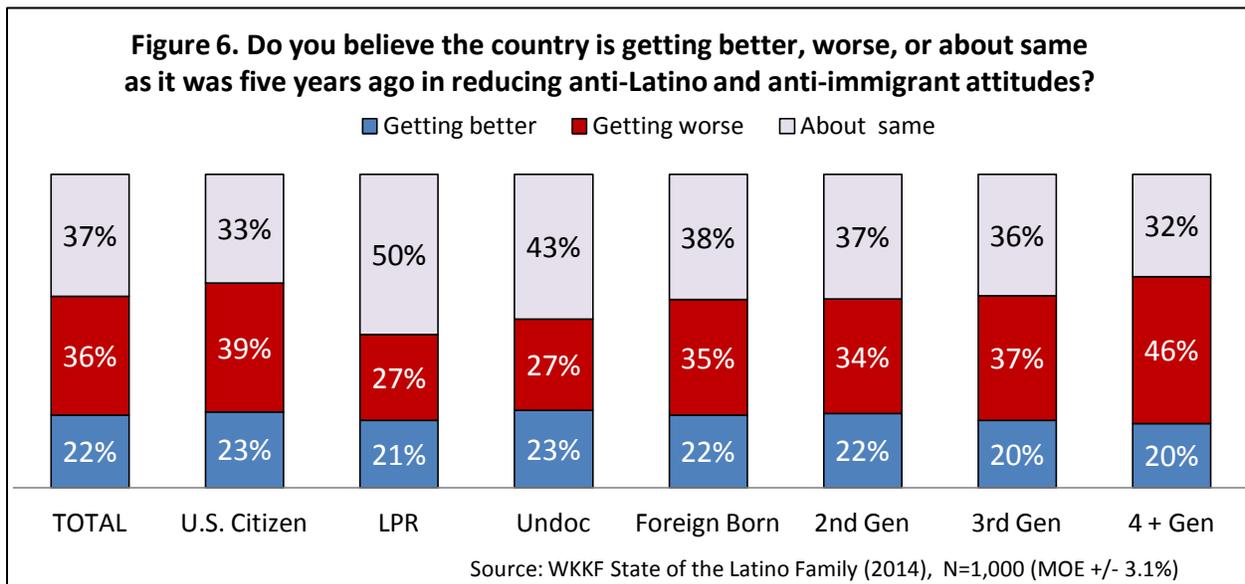
The most positive evaluation is on providing access to health care, where 47% see improvement. A notable 40% say the country has gotten better in providing equal opportunities in the workplace and school.



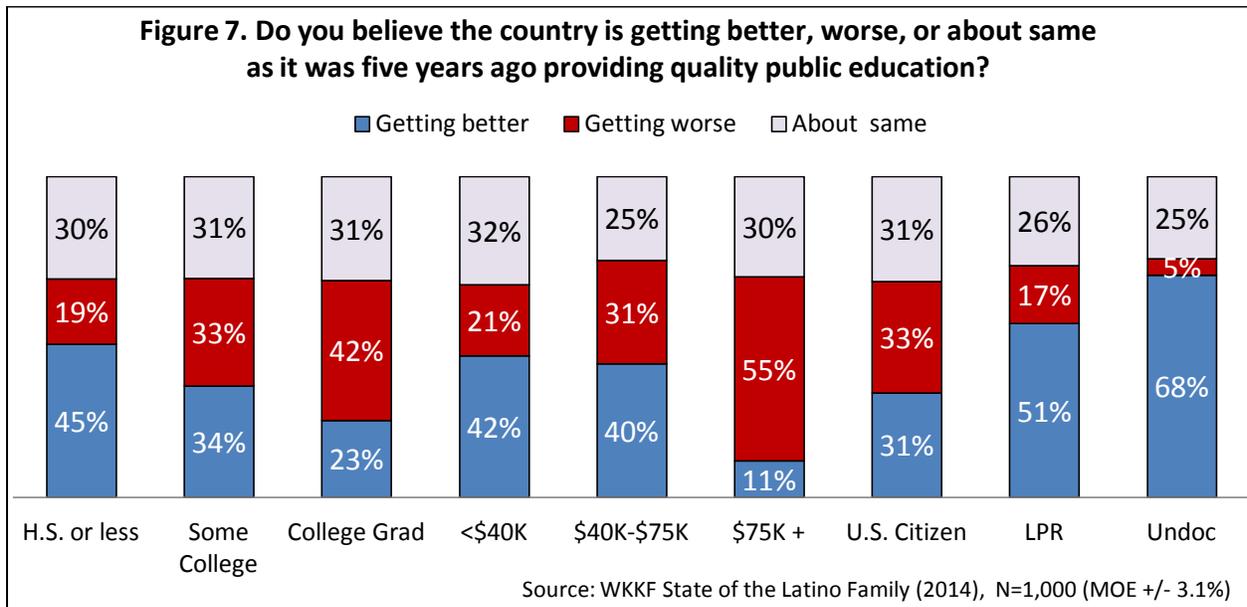
There is much less optimism (22% in accord) progress is being made in reducing discrimination against Latinos and immigrants. Above all other issues tested, crime rates the worst, where 43% believe the country is worse off on efforts to reduce crime and violence compared to five years ago.



A more detailed evaluation of the social progress measures shows that perspectives are significantly differentiated by generational and socioeconomic factors. Figures 5 and 6 highlight the trend whereby Latinos newer to the United States are far less likely to characterize situations as becoming worse. In terms of job opportunities, it is striking that only 11% of undocumented immigrants view job opportunities as being worse compared to 40% of their U. S. citizen counterparts (Fig 5). Similarly, only 27% of non-citizens believe anti-Latino and anti-immigrant attitudes are worse, but 39% of American citizens, and 46% of the fourth generation (both parents and all grandparents U.S. born) cohort think the same (Fig 6).



Increased levels of income and education are also associated with higher degrees of pessimism. Below, Figure 7 provides a prime example. College educated and high-income individuals are much more likely to think the quality of public schools is worse compared to Latinos with lower levels of education and income. The gaps are huge: a majority, 55% of those with incomes over \$75,000 think the quality of public schools is worse, but only 21% with incomes under \$40,000 hold that sentiment.

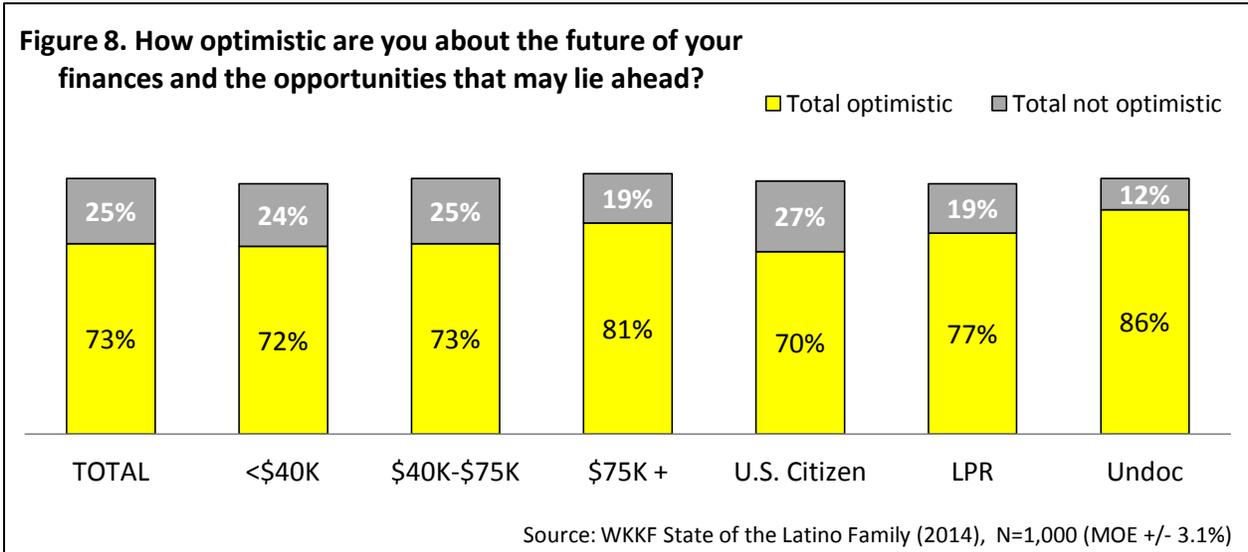


Among college graduates, 42% believe public schools are worse off, but the opposite is true among those with a high school education or less, where 45% see the quality of public schools as improved. Again, time in the United States differentiates responses where over half of all non-citizens believe public schools have improved, but only 31% of citizens agree.

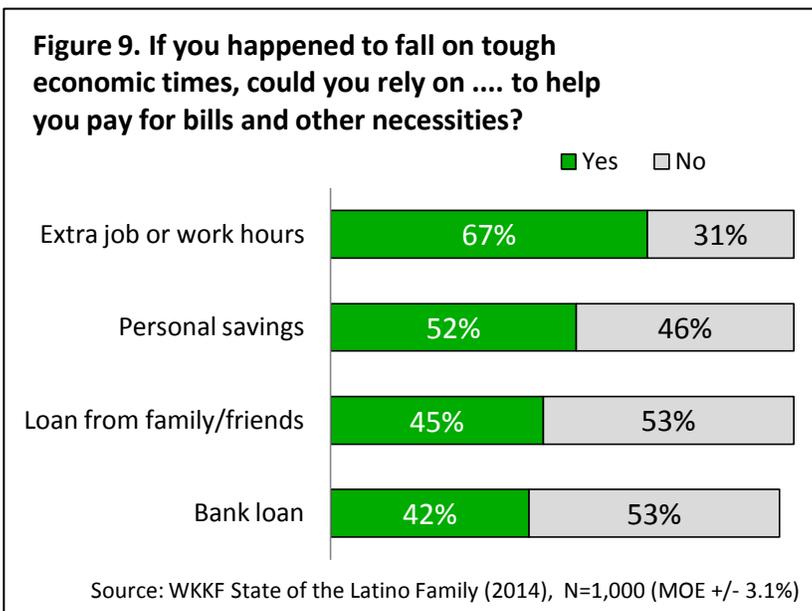
The effects of adverse socialization are reflected in these results: Latinos learn to distrust institutions and systems as they repeatedly encounter discrimination, maltreatment, and other inequities in daily life. The trends found here are consistent with academic studies of this phenomenon, where Latinos and immigrants become more cynical over time or generations as a result of exposure and interaction with mainstream American culture (Michelson [2003](#), [2007](#)).

IV. Economic Conditions

Optimism about personal finances and future opportunities runs high. When asked, "How optimistic are you about the future of your finances and the opportunities that may lie ahead" 73% are optimistic, with 28% "very optimistic. Of the 25% in total that are not optimistic, only 10% are "not all optimistic".

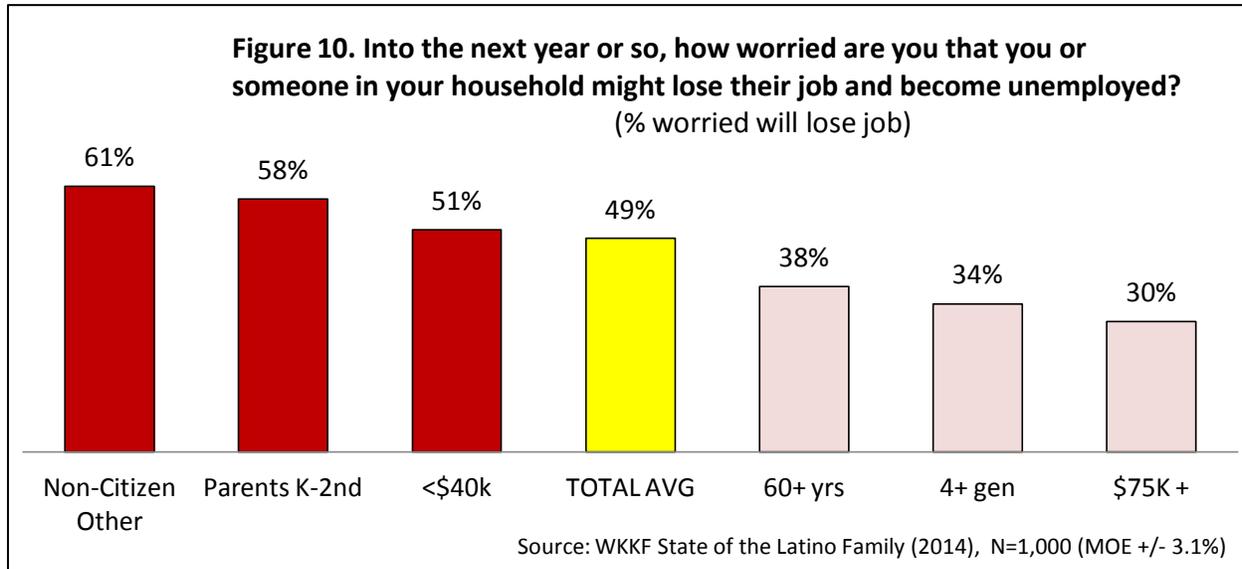


Interestingly, the two groups most optimistic about their financial futures are undocumented immigrants (86%) and those at the highest income range (81% of those earning over \$75,000 annually). It is reasonable that people who have achieved more financial success have a more positive outlook on their financial future. The prospect of better circumstances looms large in decisions to emigrate to the United States; it is perfectly logical that foreign born residents are so optimistic.

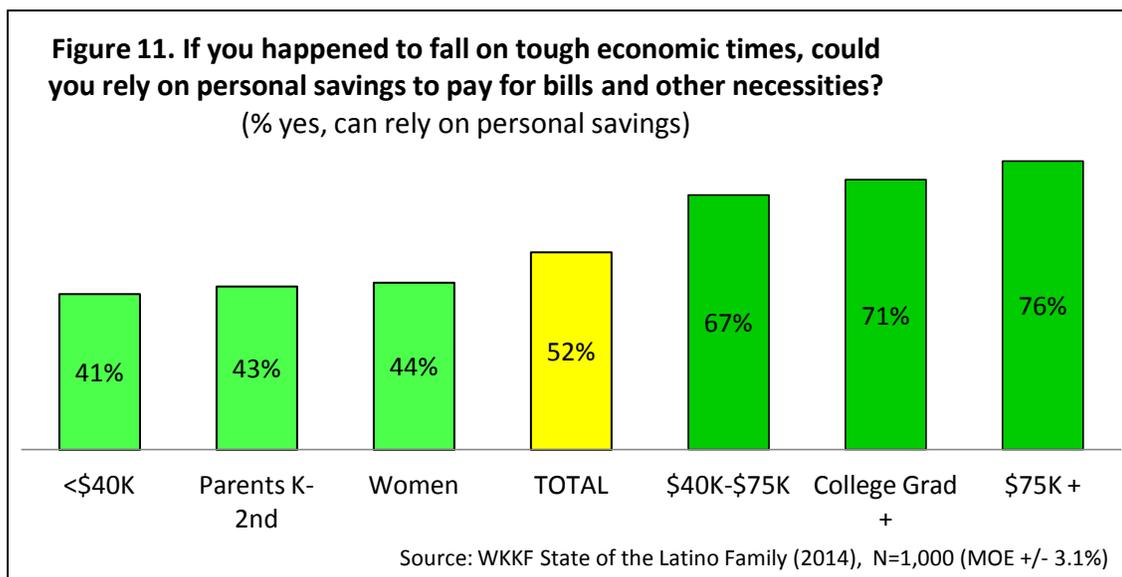


The realities of economic fragility are evident when probed further about viable options when hard times hit (Figure 9). Two-thirds indicate that they would turn to themselves, taking on more work or an additional job to compensate for income gaps to meet basic needs. Half say they have personal savings to deal with such conditions, but 53% could not rely on a loan from a

bank, family or friends. Nearly half of all Latinos fear someone in their household will lose their job in the next year. This again signals the fact that Latinos maintain a clear understanding of their delicate economic situation.



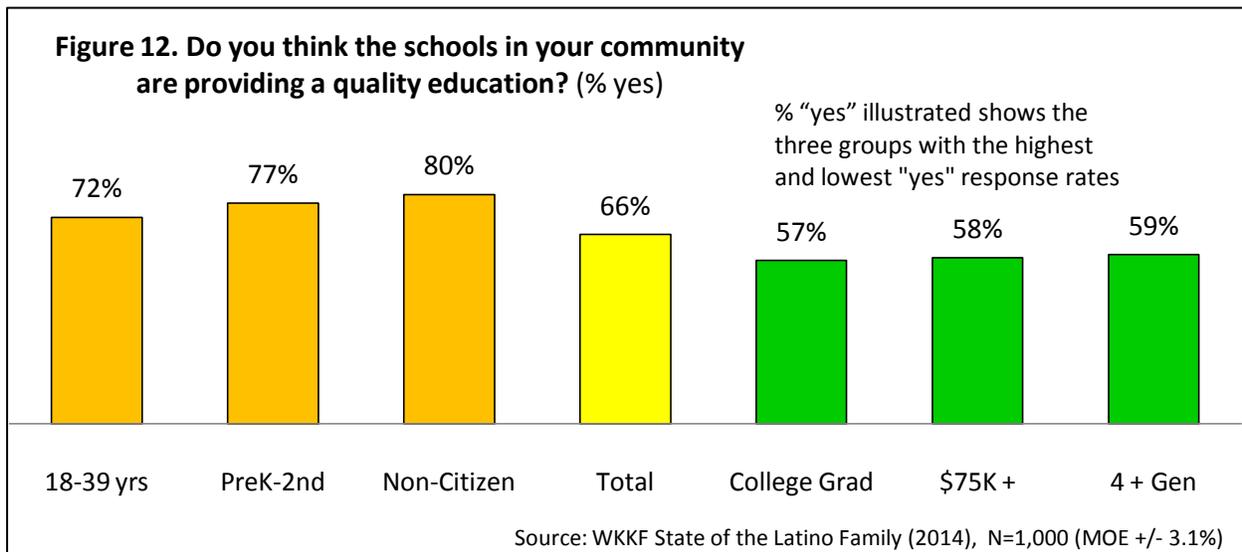
Latinas are particularly vulnerable to economic troubles. More than half could not draw from personal savings (54%), secure a loan from a bank (53%) nor from family or friends (56%) if faced with income losses. Among men, 73% could take on another job or more work hours, but significantly fewer Latinas (61%) can do the same. Parents with young children are also at higher than average risk: only 43% have personal savings, 49% indicate childcare makes their work situation difficult, and 58% fear losing their jobs in the next year.



V. Education

Among the those surveyed, 75% are parents and 21% have children enrolled in pre-Kindergarten through second grade. The vast majority of young students are attending traditional public schools (86%) and another 5% attend public charter schools, 9% are enrolled in private schools.

Most Latinos (66%) believe the schools in their communities are providing a quality education; that share spikes to 77% for parents with young children in school (preK-2nd). As with the prior questions, non-citizens are significantly more satisfied with the schools (80% say the public schools are providing a quality education) than the group average of 66%. Though the majority of all the subgroups rate local public schools favorably, Latinos who are college graduates, high earners, and in the fourth generation cohort express the least enthusiasm for their community public schools.



An overwhelming majority of parents whose children are in grades pre-kindergarten through second grade (N=211) are making this evaluation based on not only their child's experience, but also their personal engagement with the schools (Figure 13). Well over 60% of Latino parents with young children are attending parent-teacher conferences, attending school functions, volunteering at the schools, and working with administrators and teachers.

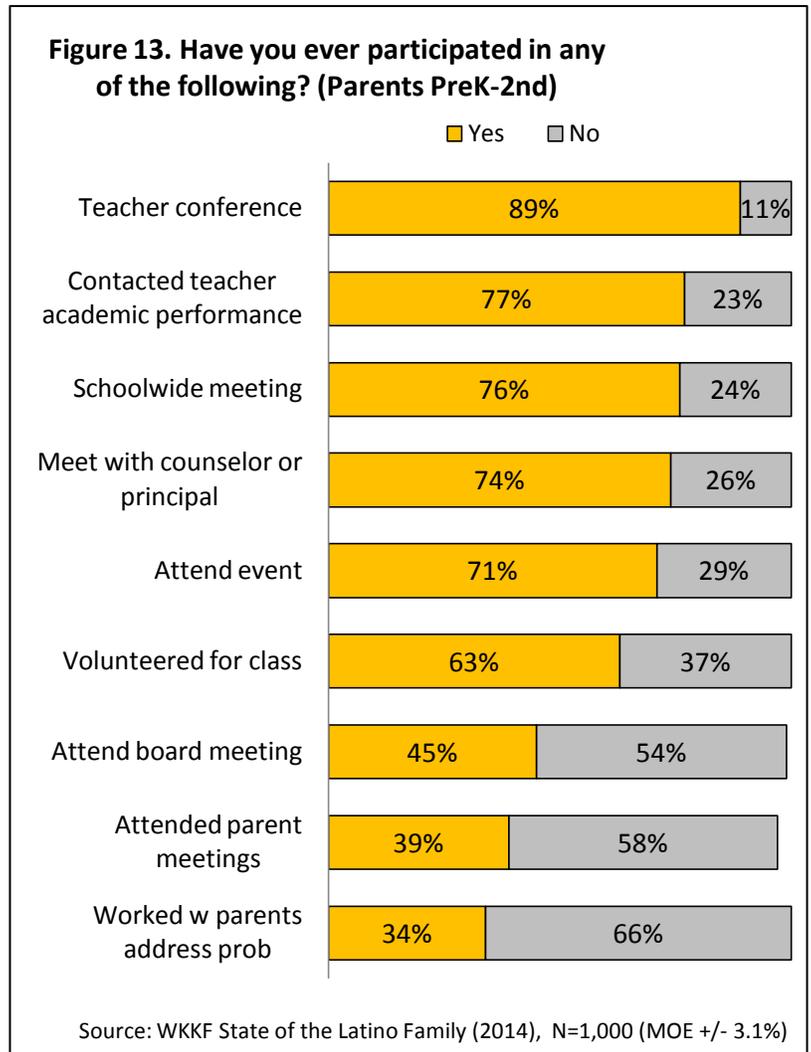
Less than half are attending board meetings or working with parents on problem solving -- both of which are more time-intensive types of participation. Language and citizenship differences are significant barriers where Spanish dominant and non-

citizen parents are less engaged than their English dominant and U.S. citizen counterparts. Despite the fact that non-citizens are exceedingly pleased with the quality of their local schools, they are less engaged for a variety of possible reasons. Prior studies have found Latino parents tend to be quite engaged in their children's education ([LNPS 1990](#), [LNS 2005](#)) at least when it comes to making connections with teachers and school-wide meetings.

Polling and academic research consistently finds that Latino parents have high aspirations for their children and their educational success ([NBC Latino 2013](#), [impreMedia/Latino Decisions 2011](#), [Marrero 2011](#), [Goldberg et al 2001](#)). Lack of English or authorized status can mitigate engagement as those new to the country may feel intimidated or unwelcome by the institution, or could be more deferential to school as the authority on education ([Carreon et al 2005](#)).

Non-citizen and parents with children grades Pre-K to 2nd grade expressed worry that they will lose their jobs, and also report that childcare circumstances pose challenges at work. These factors also make it difficult for these parents to take time off for meetings, volunteering, or otherwise participating at their child's school.

The results from this battery of questions, coupled with the optimism about the schools is consistent with the research that shows Spanish speakers, immigrants, and non-citizens are less likely to participate in some types of school activities, but remain very concerned and optimistic about their children's education ([Vega, 2010](#)).



VI. Health and Well-Being

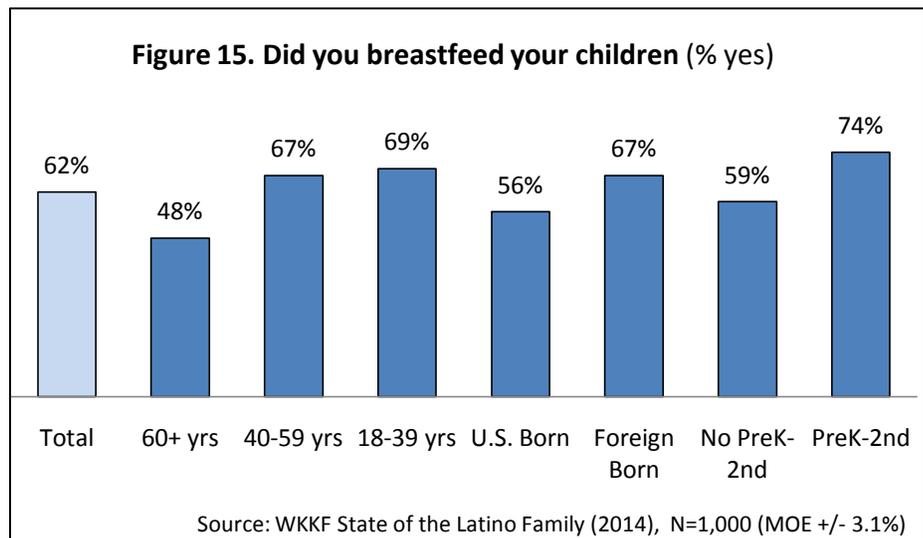
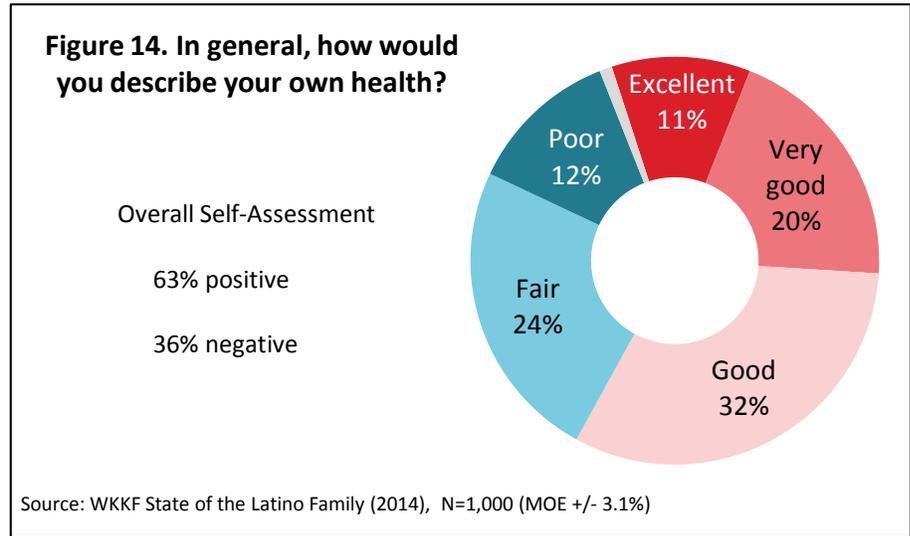
Most respondents view the state of their health in a positive light, 63% say they are in good, very good, or excellent health. Only 24% describe their health as "fair", and 12% as "poor".

However, the Center for Disease Control has highlighted the fact that Latinos have much higher

incidences of obesity and diabetes; two conditions that make the group more susceptible to a host of other health problems ([CDC, 2013](#)). Health problems certainly persist even if individuals are not attuned to them.

On the other hand, the phenomenon known as "The Hispanic Paradox" is real ([Franzini et. al 2001](#)). Latinos have longer lifespans than their non-Latino counterparts in spite of significant socioeconomic disadvantages ([Guo 2014](#)). These countervailing trends remind us why it is important to consider the context in which respondents make assessments about their own health.

Turning to mothers and breastfeeding practices, 62% of all mothers surveyed (N=474) nursed at least one of their children. Younger women did so at noticeably higher rates (Figure 15). Women 18 to 39 years old breastfeed at a rate of 69%, but only 48% of mothers age sixty and

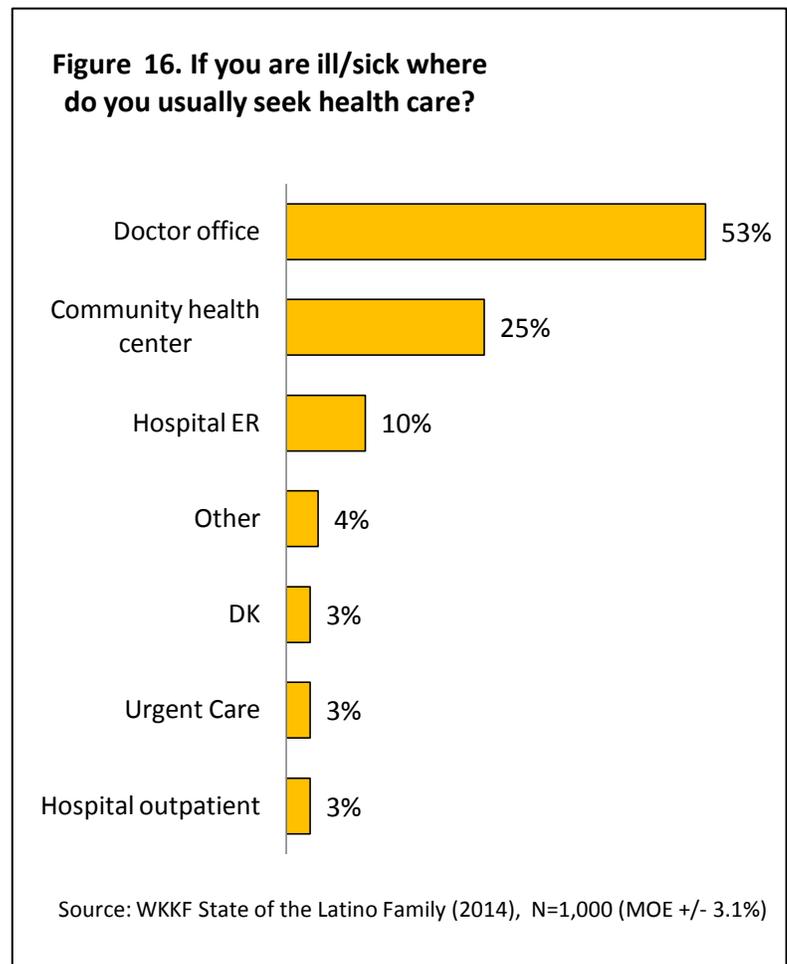


older did the same. More women with young school age-children nursed their babies compared to women who do not have children in early elementary grades; 74% versus 59% respectively.

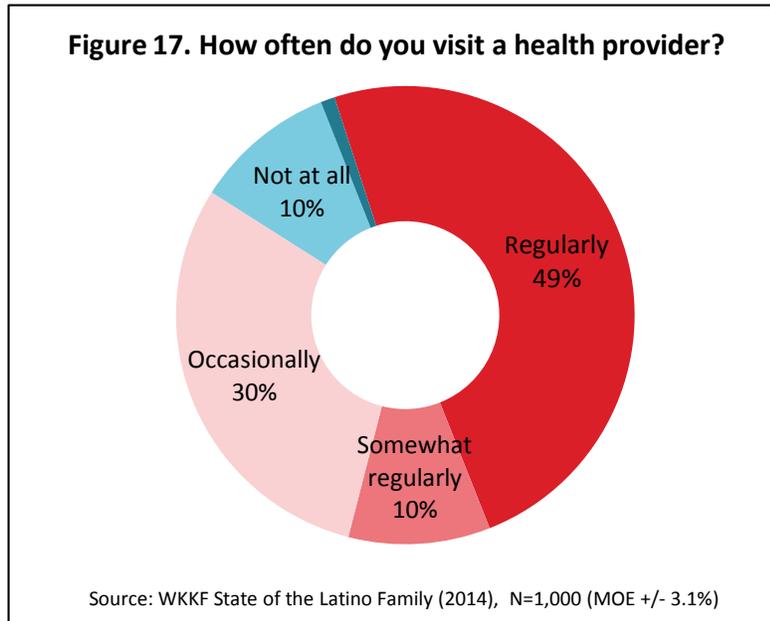
Differences by mother's age and children in school reflect shifts in attitudes about breastfeeding and support to encourage breastfeeding over bottles. Three out of four women who breastfed said they did so to promote their baby's nutrition and health. A strong majority of mothers said their partners (78%) and other family members (65%) supported their nursing efforts. Yet only 23% received support from their employers.

In terms of health insurance coverage, citizenship status is a determining factor. Nearly all U.S. citizens, 85%, have health insurance, as do 63% of permanent residents. That figure drops to 39% among the undocumented immigrants. Among the few citizens without insurance, most plan to apply for coverage under the Affordable Care Act (ACA).

It is striking that over 40% usually seek medical care outside of a doctor's office (Figure 16). Specifically: 53% see providers in a doctor's office or private clinic, 25% at community health centers, and 16% go to hospitals or urgent care centers most often for health care.



Despite the fact 75% of Latinos surveyed have insurance, only 49% see a health care provider regularly (Figure 17). An important point to note is that the overall share with health insurance increased by seven percent since May 2013, when 68% of Latino adults reported having coverage ([impreMedia/RWJF/Latino Decisions 2013](#)).

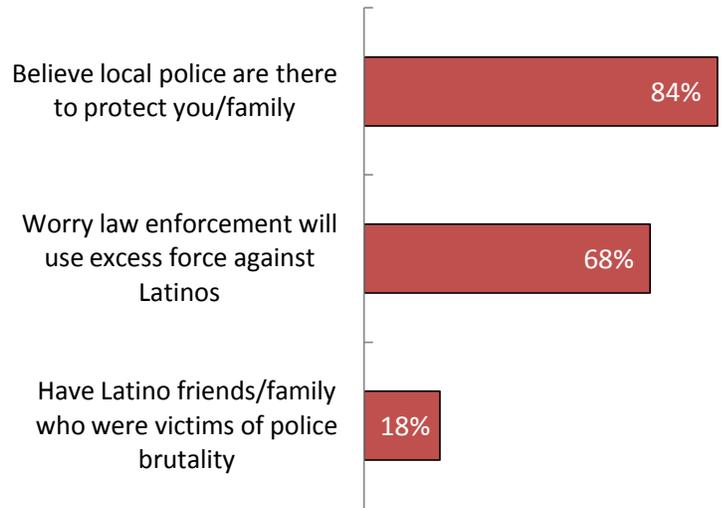


The gap between coverage and regular visits with providers could be due to the fact that many Latinos are newly enrolled in federal or state health plans or programs ([HHS 2014](#); [Reyes, 2014](#)). In California alone (where more than one-quarter of the entire Latino population in the United States resides) over one million Latinos enrolled in new health plans in 2014 ([Gorn, 2014](#)). Over time it should be the case that more Latinos see providers on a more regular basis and that such visits occur less often in urgent care or hospital facilities.

VII. Latino-Specific Content

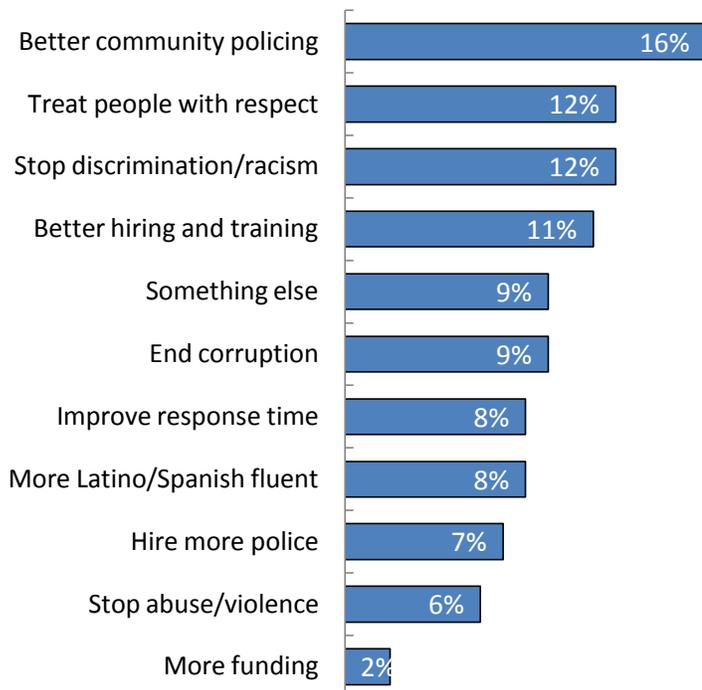
Across demographic groups, and several different specific measures, Latinos sense they are targets of discrimination and unfair treatment. When asked about experience and perspectives on local police, border patrol and law enforcement, more than two out of three Latinos (68%) share a concern these officials will use excessive force against Latinos. Just under 20% of all Latinos have co-ethnic friends or family who have been victims of police brutality. It is evident that strong levels of fundamental trust – 84% agree officials are there to protect – does not negate worry about maltreatment.

Figure 18. When it comes to law enforcement, border patrol, and your local police, do you: (% yes responses)



Source: WKKF State of the Latino Family (2014), N=1,000 (MOE +/- 3.1%)

Figure 19. What would you change about your local police department?(open-ended)

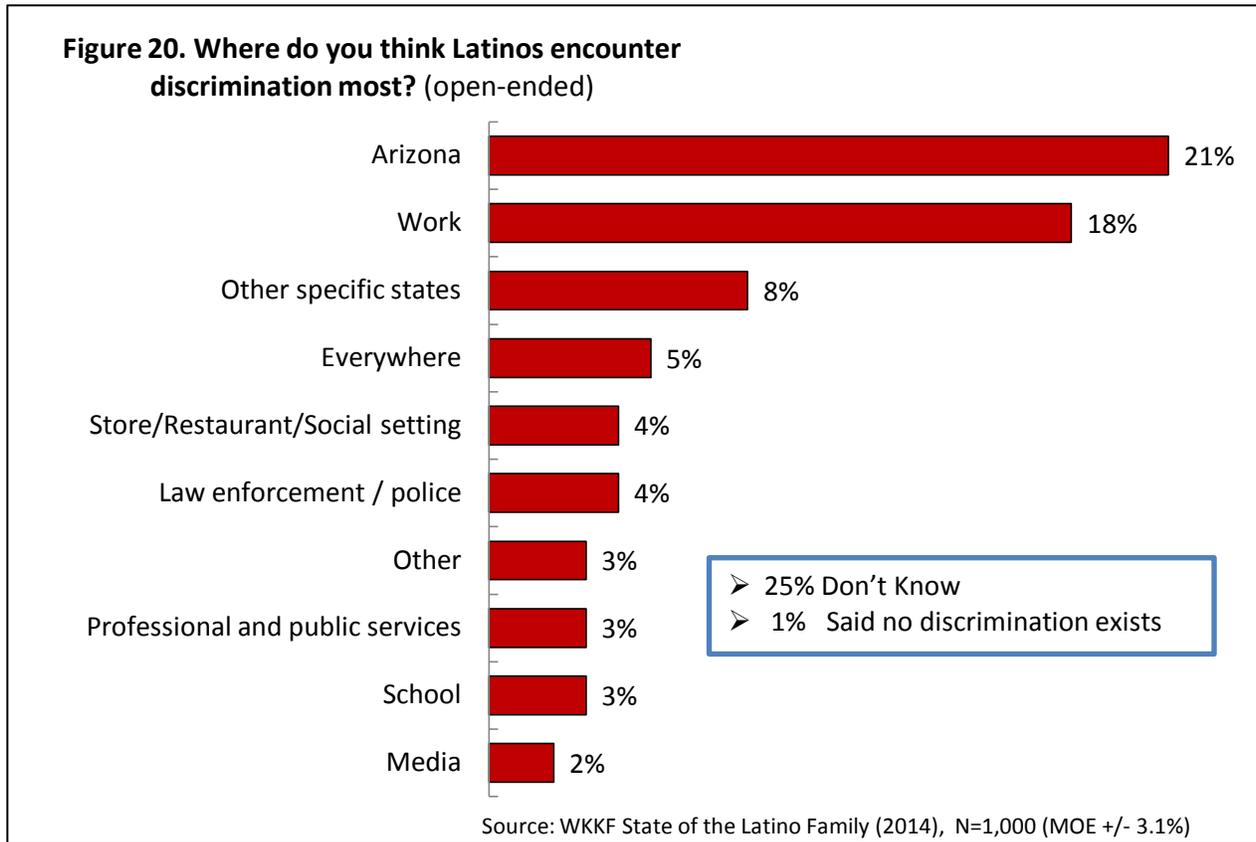


Source: WKKF State of the Latino Family (2014), N=1,000 (MOE +/- 3.1%)

Given the widespread worry about law enforcement, it is appropriate that respondents were asked what they would change about their local police department. Over 500 individuals answered this open-ended question (Figure 19). Thirty percent cited racism, abuse, discrimination, and disrespect. Some responses of note:

- Que nos vean igual, que no se fijen el color de piel (See us as equals, should not see skin color).
- More Hispanic officers on the force.
- Que no sean racista (stop being racist).
- More education on immigrant issues and race.
- Que la policía local no se mete con inmigración (Keep the local police out of immigration).

To capture discrimination experiences in broader context, participants were asked, "Where do you think Latinos encounter discrimination most?" A striking 21% answered "Arizona"(Figure 20). The specific state mention is a clear reference to the punitive immigration policies and hostile sociopolitical climate that has actively targeted Latino residents in recent years ([Santa Cruz 2010](#), [Jordan 2010](#), [Kimble 2012](#), [Horwitz 2012](#), [Roberts 2014](#)) .

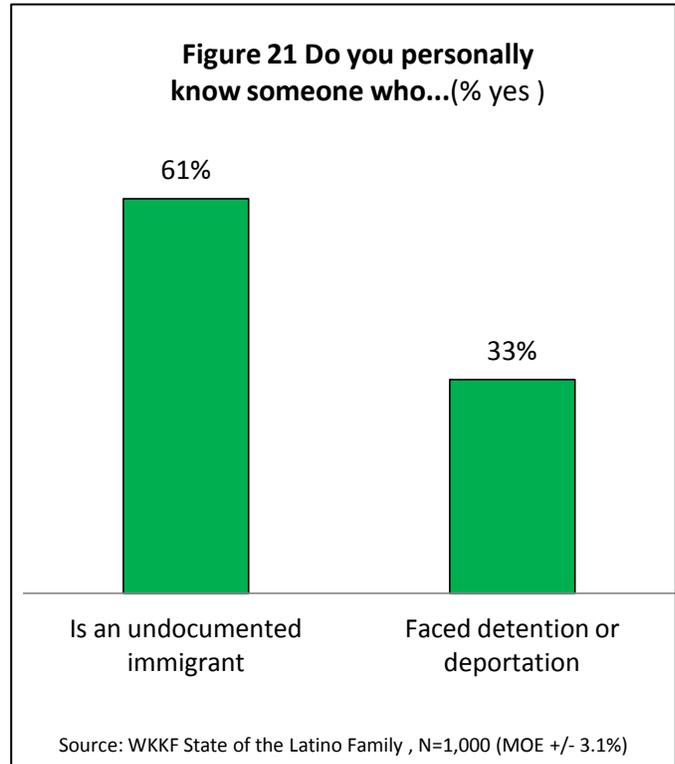


The perception that Arizona is especially discriminatory relative to the rest of the country is evident when we consider that all other geographic references add up to 8%. A sizeable share, 18%, said Latinos encounter discrimination most at work, and another 5% said "everywhere". Only 1% said that discrimination does not exist.

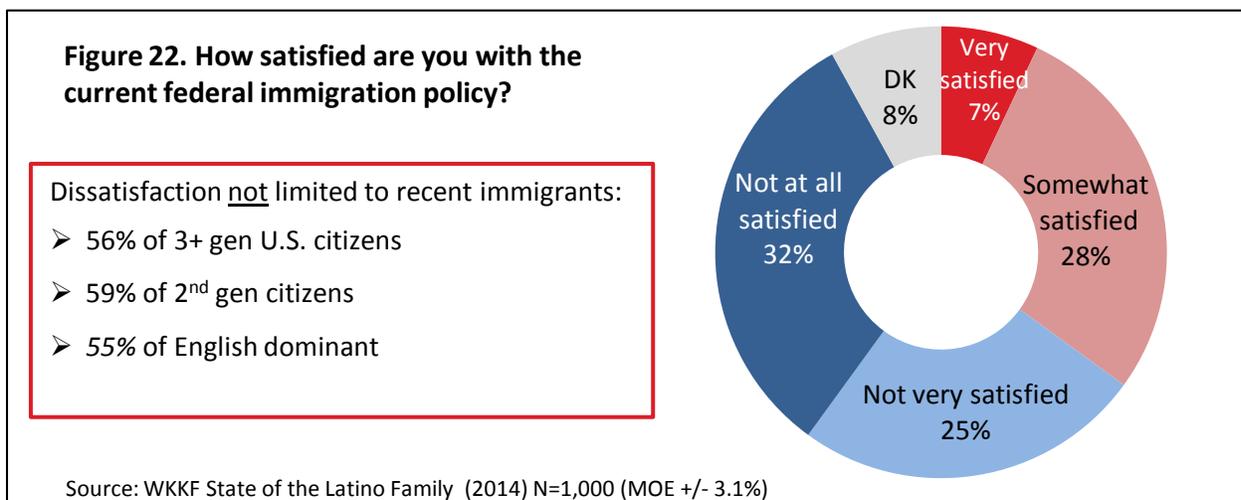
People were asked people to provide only one ("the most") answer, and over 70% did so. Based on responses to this generic question about discrimination and the law enforcement question – where a large number of answers touched on discriminatory factors – we know that most Latinos perceive or experience inequities in more than one context. Recall that 36% believe anti-Latino and anti-immigrant sentiment has become worse in recent years.

Immigration issues are especially relevant to Latinos in the United States because they are so close to the immigrant experience. Census estimates tell us that half of all Latino adults in the U.S. are immigrants themselves, and another 20% are second-generation immigrants, with at least one immigrant parent ([Pew, 2013](#)).

Ties to undocumented immigrants are strong too: 61% know someone who is undocumented, including 58% of U.S. citizens. One out of three Latinos in the United States today also knows someone who has been detained or deported for immigration reasons.

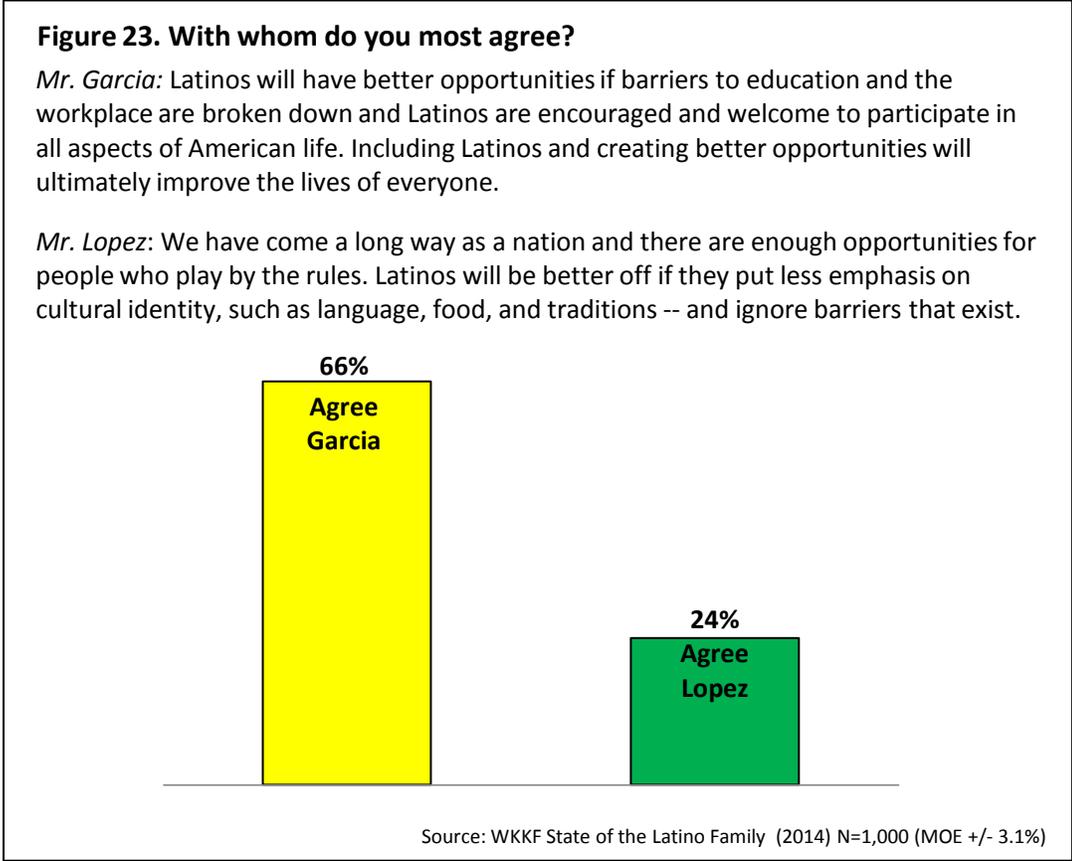


Given this reality, it is no surprise that most Latinos also disapprove of current federal immigration policy that has focused on enforcement (deportations and detention) and made no progress on reform to address the citizenship status of the millions of undocumented immigrants living in the United States today.



It is not just immigrants who dislike the status quo. Latinos with well-established American roots, including 59% of the second generation, and 56% of third or more generation cohorts, are also displeased.

Posed with two alternative views about opportunity in the United States, there is strong consensus (66%) that that Latinos will have better opportunities if barriers to education and the workplace are broken down, and Latinos are encouraged and welcomed to participate in all aspects of American life. There is little support (only 24%) for the notion that enough opportunities already exist, or that setting aside cultural identity and ignoring barriers will improve opportunities for Latinos.



VIII. Conclusions

As Latino families comprise an ever-growing share of the American population, it is important to consider their experiences and the factors that shape both opportunities and outcomes. Important conclusions from this study include the following:

- There is no question that Latinos understand that discrimination and inequalities specifically targeting them as a group persist. Yet, this community remains hopeful about what the future holds.
- The optimism that is so often associated with Latinos in America is largely –but not entirely –fueled by immigrants, who express the most positive perceptions about the state of public education, economic opportunities, and progress in reducing discrimination.
- Latinos more rooted in the United States, with more education and income, are more skeptical about racial progress and the extent to which the workplace and school provide truly equal opportunities.
- Economic constraints make Latinos more vulnerable during economic downturns.
 - Two out of three say that they would take on another job or expand their work hours to get through a tough financial situation.
 - But the reality is, that when jobs are scarce (as in a recession) that alternative is not a viable option.
- Parents with young children, and women are even more stressed by this reality because they have even fewer personal resources or networks to rely on in a financial emergency.
- For parents with young children, there is clear evidence that they are engaged in their child's education.
 - Language barriers can make such participation difficult or intimidating for those who are not comfortable with English.

- Even so, 70% of Spanish dominant parents have attended teacher conferences, and 77% have contacted teachers to talk about their student's academic progress.
- It is the more time intensive activities where there is a drop-off in participation among non-citizens and Spanish dominant parents.
- Even if a school has a welcoming environment and policies (and not all of them do) it is hard for parents to carve out time from work (often more than one job) when they are also fearful they could lose that job.
- There is good news when it comes to Latinos and health coverage. The citizen share of the population largely reports being insured, and the small share of Latino citizens without coverage plan to enroll in a plan soon.
- The fact remains that non-citizens comprise about 30% of the Latino adult population and insurance options are much more limited for these individuals and families.
- Only half of Latinos report seeing their health provider on a regular basis. That share should increase as those newly enrolled start to utilize their health care benefits.
- Latinos believe that a more welcoming, inclusive society that actively works to bring down barriers is the right approach to expanding opportunities and a better life. There is minimal support for the notion that ignoring barriers and letting go of one's ethnic identity and traditions will benefit Latinos at all.

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Appendix A - Methodology Statement

Between September 19th and October 15, 2014 Latino Decisions interviewed one thousand Latino adults living in the United States. All surveys were completed via live person-to-person telephone calls (i.e. no robocalls) including both mobile numbers and landlines. Phone numbers were randomly selected from a Latino probability sample. Interviewers were fully bilingual, and conducted surveys in English or Spanish, according to the respondent's choice.

Appendix B - Topline Results

1. Are you the head of household?

Yes...71
No...29

2. Do you think things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or are they pretty seriously off on the wrong track?

Right Direction...39
Wrong Track...46
Not sure/ Don't know...15

3. In your own words, what issue concerns you the most?

Create more jobs / fix the economy...23
Immigration reform /deportations...18
Gun violence / gun control / crime / public safety...12
Education / schools...9
Health care or insurance (dental, mental) access / cost / quality...7
Terrorism / War /Middle East Conflict6
Race relations / discrimination / racism/ anti-immigrant attitudes...5
Not sure/ Don't know...5
Taxes / deficit / government spending...4
Political corruption / fighting4
Environment / pollution /climate change /drought/ global warming ...3
Housing /mortgages...2
Care for elderly / access to programs or services including Social Security and Medicare...2

I am going to name some issues, and I would like you to tell me if you believe the country is getting better, getting worse, or about the same as it was five years ago on these issues.

	Better	Worse	Same	DK
4. Providing quality public education	37	27	31	5
5. Reducing anti-Hispanic and anti-immigrant attitudes	22	36	37	5
6. Providing well-paying jobs or creating jobs	27	34	37	2
7. Providing access to health care	47	29	21	3
8. Treating all people with dignity and respect	28	32	38	2
9. Making sure affordable housing is available	25	34	36	6
10. Providing equal opportunities in education and workplace	40	23	36	1
11. Reducing crime and violence	26	43	30	1

12. All in all, would you say that your personal finances have gotten a lot better, somewhat better, somewhat worse or a lot worse during the past five years?

A lot better	11
Somewhat better	40
Somewhat worse	22
A lot worse	17
Not sure	10

13. Do you currently own the home you live in, or do you rent?

Homeowner...	55
Renter ...	43
Not sure/ Don't know...	2

14. How many total jobs do you and your spouse or partner have, please include any part-time jobs

None...	27
One...	38
Two...	24
Three...	5
Four...	1
More than four...	1
Not sure/ Don't know...	4

15. How optimistic are you about the future of your finances and the opportunities that may lie ahead? Would you say that you are very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, not too optimistic, or not all optimistic about the future of your finances?

Very optimistic...	28
Somewhat optimistic...	45
Not too optimistic...	15
Not at all optimistic...	10
Not sure...	2

When people fall on tough economic times, they turn to different sources to help make ends meet. If you happened to fall on tough economic times, which of the following options could you rely on to help you pay for bills and other necessities? Could you rely on:

	Yes	No	Not Sure
16. Getting a loan from a bank or credit union	42	53	5
17. Borrowing from family or friends	45	53	2
18. Money in your personal savings account	52	46	2
19. Getting an extra job or working more hours	67	31	2

20. Thinking ahead into the next year or so, how worried, if at all, are you that you or someone in your household might lose their job and become unemployed? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

Currently unemployed (volunteer answer)...3
 Very worried...26
 Somewhat worried...23
 Not too worried...22
 Not at all worried ...24
 Not sure/ Don't know...2

21. Do childcare issues like schedule and costs, make your work situation difficult? That could include, for example, looking for work, keeping up with your work schedule, or being promoted.

Yes, childcare issues make work situation difficult ...29
 No, childcare issues do not make work situation difficult...63
 Not sure/ Don't know...8

22. Are you a parent, do you have any young or grown, adult children?

Yes...75
 No...25

23. Are you a parent or guardian of children in school between the grades of pre-Kindergarten through second grade? [If yes] What kind of school do they attend? Is that a public school, a charter school, a Catholic or other religious school, or a private school with no religious affiliation?

Public school...18
 Charter school (if "public charter" code here)...1
 Catholic or other religious school...1
 Private school, not religious...1
 No children pre-K to second grade...78
 Refuse...1

24. Do you think the schools in your community are providing a quality education?

Yes...66
 No...24
 Not sure/ Don't know...10

25. What would you say is the biggest issue affecting a child's quality of education?

- The quality of teachers...14
- Lack of parental involvement...13
- Violence, school safety or bullying...12
- Behavioral issues or discipline problems...8
- Overcrowded classrooms/not enough teachers...8
- Funding differences between school districts/not enough funding ...5
- Lack of support for Spanish language learners/families/bilingual programs...4
- Students using alcohol and drugs...3
- Poor conditions: buildings, classrooms, books, technology...3
- Poor curriculum too hard/easy/not useful....3
- Lack of special needs programs....2
- Too much "teaching to the test"/too many tests...2
- Undocumented parents afraid/intimidated/uncomfortable interacting w/school due to status..2
- Something else...2
- Not sure/ Don't know...19

26. [only parents with kids K-2nd grade] Does the school your child attends have translators available at parent meetings and other school events?

- Yes...82
- No...14
- Not sure/ Don't know...4

[Qs 27-35 Only parents with kids K-2nd grade] Tell me if you have ever participated in any of the following school-related activities at your child's school. Have you ever:

	Yes	No	DK
27. Attended a parent conference with a teacher	89	11	0
28. Attended a meeting or conference with a counselor or principal	74	26	0
29. Volunteered for a class or school activity or project	63	37	0
30. Attended a meeting or volunteered with parent groups like PTA	39	58	3
31. Attended a back-to-school night or other school-wide meeting	76	24	0
32. Worked with other parents to address a problem/issue at school	34	66	0
33. Attended public event like football game, play, music performance	71	29	0
34. Contacted teachers about your child's academic performance	77	23	0
35. Attended school board meeting to influence school rules/policy	45	54	1

36. In general, how would you describe your own health? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

Excellent...11
 Very good...20
 Good...32
 Fair...24
 Poor...12
 Not sure/ Don't know...1

37. How often do you visit a health provider? Would that be regularly, somewhat regularly, occasionally or not at all?

Regularly...49
 Somewhat regularly...10
 Occasionally...30
 Not at all...10
 Not sure/ Don't know...1

38. Respondent's gender

Male...50
 Female...50

39. [*Only mothers*] Did you breastfeed any of your children?

Yes...62
 No...37
 Not sure/ Don't know...0
 Refuse...1

40. [*Q 40 to 47, only if Q39=yes*] What was the main reason you decided to nurse your children?

Improve the nutritional health of the baby...76
 To lose baby weight...0
 The cost of buying formula... 2
 Just prefer natural methods...2
 Build the bond between mother and child...0
 Doctor/nurse/midwife/other health provider told me to...3
 Mother/Family said it was best...4
 Easier than bottle feeding/more convenient...3
 Something else...7
 Not sure/ Don't know...3

41. How long did you nurse your baby? If more than one child nursed, the one that nursed longest.

Less than three months...9
 Three to six months...30
 Seven months to one year...32
 More than one year...29

When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from:

	Yes	No	DK
42. A hospital or clinic	59	40	1
43. Your employer	25	71	4
44. A breastfeeding counselor, midwife, or doula	32	65	3
45. Family members and friends	65	34	1
46. Other providers like nurses, doctors, promotoras	49	51	0
47. Your spouse/significant other/baby's father	78	22	0

48. If you feel ill or sick, where do you usually go to seek healthcare?

Doctor's office or private clinic...53
 Community health center / clinic...25
 Hospital outpatient department...3
 Hospital emergency room...10
 Urgent Care facility...3
 Some other place...4
 Not sure/ Don't know...3

49. Is your healthcare provider located in an area that is convenient for you to get to?

Yes...94
 No...5
 Not sure/ Don't know...1

50. Does your healthcare provider speak Spanish or have a translator available if needed?

Yes...80
 No...13
 Not sure/ Don't know...7

51. How familiar are you with the Affordable Care Act, sometimes referred to as Obamacare? Would that be very familiar, somewhat familiar, not very familiar or not familiar at all?

Very Familiar...15
Somewhat familiar...29
Not very familiar...19
Not familiar at all...33
Not sure/ Don't know...4

52. Do you have health insurance? If not, do you plan to sign up for Affordable Care Act, sometimes called "Obamacare"?

Have health insurance...75
No insurance, plan to sign up for Obamacare...12
No insurance and do not plan to sign up for Obamacare...9
Not sure/Don't know...4

53. Have you or a family member had a child that died at birth or as an infant?

Yes...11
No...88
Not sure/ Don't know...1

54. Homicide and suicide are among the leading causes of death among younger Hispanic men and boys. Do you know anyone who was killed in a homicide, committed suicide, or have you known victims of both homicide and suicide?

Homicide...6
Suicide...8
Both...10
Don't know anyone who died in homicide or suicide (don't ask)...71
Don't know ...4

55. In your opinion, how do local police, border patrol, and other law enforcement authorities treat Latinos? Would you say Latinos are usually treated fairly, sometimes treated fairly, or usually treated unfairly?

Usually treated fairly...26
Sometimes treated fairly...28
Usually treated unfairly...37
Don't know..9

56. Do you have any Latino friends, neighbors, or relatives who have been victims of police brutality by any law enforcement agency?

Yes..18
No...82
Don't know...1

57. Do you worry that police, border patrol, or other law enforcement authorities will use excessive force against Latinos?

Yes..68
 No...30
 Don't know...2

58. Do you believe the local police and other law enforcement officers are there to protect you and your family?

Yes....84
 No....12
 Don't know...4

59. What would you change about your local police department? (open ended)

No change needed /nothing..... 32
 Better community policing and relationship..... 9
 Stop discrimination/racism against Latinos / immigrants /unequal treatment..... 7
 Treat people with respect / fairness / humanity..... 7
 Better hiring and training..... 7
 Hire more Latinos and Spanish fluent..... 5
 Improve response time..... 5
 End corrupt / unfair practices..... 5
 Hire more police..... 4
 Stop abuse / violence / harassment against the public..... 3
 More funding..... 1
 Other..... 6
 Don't know..... 8
 Refuse..... 1

60. Which languages are regularly spoken and used in your home? Would you say only Spanish, only English, both English and Spanish equally, both but more Spanish than English, or both but more English than Spanish?

Only Spanish 13
 Only English 9
 Both Spanish and English equally 31
 More Spanish than English 30
 More English than Spanish 17

61. How satisfied are you with the federal government's performance on immigration policy? Would you say that you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Very satisfied...7
 Somewhat satisfied...28
 Not very satisfied...25
 Not at all satisfied...32
 Not sure/ Don't know...8

62. Where do you think Latinos encounter racism or discrimination most? [open-ended, code to list]

	Arizona.....	21
	Work.....	18
	Everywhere.....	5
	Law enforcement / police.....	4
	Store/Restaurant/Social setting.....	4
	Texas / Border.....	4
	Other states / regions.....	4
	School.....	3
Professional services: doctor / renting or buying home/ public.....		3
	Media.....	2
	Other.....	2
	None.....	1
	Don't know.....	25
	Refuse.....	3

63. Generally speaking, how would you describe the way English language media portrays Latinos?

	Generally positive...	15
	Generally negative...	27
	Equally or Neither positive nor negative...	53
	Not sure/ Don't know...	5

64. Generally speaking, how would you describe the way Spanish language media portrays Latinos?

	Generally positive...	38
	Generally negative...	10
	Equally or Neither positive nor negative...	43
	Not sure/ Don't know...	9

65. Now take a moment to think about all the people in your family, your friends, co workers, and other people you know. Do you happen to know somebody who is an undocumented immigrant? This is completely anonymous, and just for a simple demographic analysis.

	Yes...	61
	No...	36
	Not sure/ Don't know...	3

66. Do you know a person or family member who faced detention or deportation for immigration reasons?

	Yes, know of someone...	33
	No, do not know anyone...	65
	Not sure/ Don't know...	2

67. Mr. Garcia says Hispanics will have better opportunities if barriers to education and the workplace are broken down and Hispanics are encouraged and welcome to participate in all aspects of American life. Mr. Garcia says including Hispanics and creating better opportunities will ultimately improve the lives of everyone.

Mr. Lopez says we have come a long way as a nation and there are enough opportunities for people who play by the rules. Mr. Lopez thinks Hispanics will be better off if they put less emphasis on their cultural identity, such as language, food, and traditions -- and ignore barriers that exist.

Whom do you agree with the most? Mr. Garcia, who says there needs to be more welcoming and inclusion for Hispanics to thrive in America, OR, Mr. Lopez, who says Hispanics will thrive in America if they ignore barriers and let go of their cultural identity? (IF DON'T KNOW) To whom would you lean towards agreeing with the most, Garcia or Lopez?

Garcia...62
 Lean Garcia...4
 Lopez...22
 Lean Lopez...2
 Not sure/ Don't know...11

68. Latinos have roots in many different Latin American countries. To what country do you or your family trace your ancestry? Let me know if you trace your origins to more than one country.

Argentina..... 0.3
 Bolivia..... 0.2
 Chile..... 0.1
 Colombia..... 2.4
 Costa Rica..... 0.3
 Cuba..... 4.6
 Dominican Republic..... 4.7
 Ecuador..... 1.7
 El Salvador..... 3.7
 Guatemala..... 1.9
 Honduras..... 1.1
 Mexico..... 54.6
 Nicaragua..... 1.4
 Panama..... 0.3
 Peru..... 0.4
 Puerto Rico..... 7.3
 Spain / Spanish..... 4.7
 Uruguay..... 0.3
 Venezuela..... 0.6
 United States..... 2.7
 Other country..... 2.6
 None..... 0.3
 Don't know..... 1.2
 Refused..... 2.8

68b. Second reported country of origin [NB: 3% of all respondents, N=31, named a 2nd country.]

Argentina.....	3%
Colombia.....	3%
Cuba.....	3%
Ecuador.....	3%
El Salvador.....	3%
Guatemala.....	3%
Mexico.....	29%
Nicaragua.....	3%
Puerto Rico.....	13%
Spain.....	19%
Venezuela.....	3%
United States.....	3%
Other country.....	10%

69. Hispanics living in the U.S. come from many different backgrounds and places. How about you? Were you born in the U.S., born in Puerto Rico, or somewhere else?

Born in the U.S. or Puerto Rico.....	48
Born somewhere else.....	48
Don't Know.....	1
Refuse.....	3

70. [only foreign born]. Many people in our community that we have talked to today are not currently U.S. citizens. Some have green cards, some have visas, and others don't. I assure you that we do not have any relationship with U.S. authorities or other agencies. Your identity and personal answers will never be revealed, this is for research purposes only. How about you? Are you [rotate front/back: a naturalized U.S. citizen, a legal permanent resident or green card holder, not a permanent resident but have some other type of visa, or none of these?]

U.S. Citizen	51
Have a Green Card, Legal Permanent Resident	26
Have a VISA.....	3
None of these / Something else.....	16
Refused.....	4

71. [Only among native born citizens]. How about your parents, were they born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in another country?

Both parents born in United States...	35
Both parents born another country...	37
Both parents born in Puerto Rico...	15
1 parent born in U.S. / 1 born abroad...	12
Don't know...	1

72. [Only if 71=1]. How about your grandparents? How many were born in the United States or in another country, or tell me if some were born in the U.S. and some were not?

None born in U.S....25
 1 born in U.S...4
 2 born in U.S....17
 3 born in U.S....9
 All 4 born in U.S....41
 Don't know...4

73. Please tell us about the adults in your household, how many adults age 18 or over currently live in this household?

One...24
 Two...37
 Three...18
 Four...10
 Five...5
 Six or more...2
 Don't know/Refuse...3

Among the adults in your home, are any of them:

	Yes	No	DK/Ref
74. Parents or in-laws	24	76	0
75. Grandparents or great-grandparents	16	84	0
76. Brothers or sisters	19	81	0
77. Aunts, uncles, or cousins	9	91	0
78. Other relatives or close friends	15	84	1
79. Children or grandchildren	43	56	1

80. How many children under 18 years old live in your home?

None.....48
 One...19
 Two...16
 Three...9
 Four...2
 Five or more...2
 Refuse...4

81. Which of the following categories best describes your age? Just stop me when I read the correct category.

18-24...9
 25-29...7
 30-34...9
 35-39...10
 40-44...10
 45-49...8
 50-59...20
 60 or older...24
 Refuse...3

82. What is the highest level of education you completed in the U.S. or any other country? Again, just stop me when I read the correct category.

Grades 1-8...18
 Some high school...13
 High school graduate...20
 Some college...15
 College graduate...18
 Graduate school...7
 Technical school...4
 Not sure/ Don't know...1
 Refuse...4

83. What is your current marital status - are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or single living as a couple?

Married...53
 Single...23
 Widowed...6
 Divorced...8
 Single but Living Together as a Couple...6
 Refuse...4

84. For statistical purposes only, we need to know your total household income for 2013. Which of the following categories best represents your total family income? Just stop me when I've read the correct category.

Less than \$20,000...23
 \$20,000-\$30,000...16
 \$30,000-\$40,000...12
 \$40,000-\$50,000...8
 \$50,000-\$75,000...9
 \$75,000-\$100,000...5
 Over \$100,000...7
 Not sure/ Don't know...9
 Refuse...11

85. What is your occupation, what type of work do you do? [RECORD] or code to list

Other professional / teacher / accountant / engineer / lawyer / consulting.....	17
Retired.....	14
Homemaker / Housewife.....	11
Unemployed.....	8
Skilled labor (oil/gas fields / HVAC / other).....	8
Refuse.....	6
Construction / Contractor.....	4
Disability/Not working.....	4
Restaurant.....	4
Agriculture Labor.....	3
Retail /Other service.....	3
Other.....	3
Housekeeper / Office or home cleaning.....	3
Driver.....	2
Full Time Student.....	2
Nursing / Other health care.....	2
Care giver (adults or children).....	2
Maintenance / Janitorial.....	2
Business owner.....	1

87 Are you willing to speak with a reporter about some of the issues we talked about today?
 [IF yes] What is your name and the best number to reach you?

Yes...	37
No...	54
Not sure...	9

89. Record interview language

English	58
Spanish	42

Appendix C. Crosstab Results 1.

1. Are you the head of household?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	71%	67%	74%	69%	72%	64%	76%	55%	80%	81%	78%	64%
No	29%	33%	26%	30%	28%	36%	24%	45%	20%	18%	22%	35%
Not sure	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%

2. Do you think things in this country are generally going in right direction, or pretty seriously off on wrong track?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Right direction	39%	35%	42%	40%	36%	35%	41%	44%	38%	33%	39%	38%
Wrong Track	46%	52%	42%	43%	51%	53%	41%	41%	50%	47%	48%	43%
DK	16%	13%	17%	17%	13%	12%	18%	15%	12%	20%	13%	18%

3. In your own words, what issue concerns you most?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Education	9%	10%	7%	8%	8%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	5%	12%
Jobs/Economy	21%	20%	22%	20%	23%	20%	21%	23%	19%	20%	25%	17%
Immigration/Deport	14%	11%	16%	16%	11%	10%	16%	20%	12%	8%	13%	15%
Housing	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Guns/Violence	12%	8%	15%	12%	11%	6%	15%	7%	14%	15%	10%	13%
Taxes/Deficit	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Health Insurance	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Racism/Discrim	5%	3%	6%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Environment	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Elder care	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Or	19%	23%	16%	20%	19%	24%	16%	14%	21%	24%	22%	17%
DK	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	6%	6%	7%

Q4. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in providing quality public education? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Getting better	37%	28%	46%	36%	38%	29%	39%	42%	37%	29%	44%	40%
Getting worse	27%	34%	22%	29%	26%	36%	28%	22%	30%	32%	21%	24%
About same	30%	35%	26%	30%	32%	32%	27%	33%	28%	28%	29%	31%
DK	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	10%	6%	5%

Q5. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as five years ago on reducing anti-Latino and anti-immigrant attitudes? BASE = SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Getting better	22%	22%	22%	20%	24%	26%	19%	30%	16%	22%	21%	23%
Getting worse	36%	37%	35%	37%	32%	35%	36%	23%	39%	46%	33%	39%
About same	37%	35%	38%	38%	38%	34%	39%	44%	40%	26%	42%	32%
DK	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	6%

Q6. Do you believe the country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago on providing/creating well paying jobs? BASE = SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Getting better	27%	24%	30%	29%	25%	25%	29%	29%	27%	23%	30%	25%
Getting worse	34%	42%	27%	31%	38%	39%	30%	28%	37%	39%	34%	34%
About same	37%	32%	40%	38%	35%	35%	38%	43%	33%	34%	35%	39%
DK	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%

Q7. Do you believe country is getting better, getting worse, or about same as it was five years ago on providing access to health care? [SPLIT]

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Getting better	47%	44%	50%	47%	47%	45%	49%	58%	42%	43%	47%	47%
Getting worse	29%	31%	28%	31%	27%	32%	27%	18%	40%	27%	25%	33%
About same	21%	21%	19%	19%	22%	20%	21%	22%	15%	25%	23%	18%
DK	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%

Q8. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in treating all people with dignity and respect? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Getting better	28%	19%	36%	29%	26%	20%	34%	33%	25%	26%	28%	28%
Getting worse	32%	39%	27%	32%	35%	36%	30%	24%	35%	40%	29%	35%
About same	37%	41%	35%	37%	38%	44%	33%	41%	37%	30%	41%	34%
DK	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

Q9. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in making sure affordable housing is available? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Getting better	25%	20%	28%	29%	20%	22%	26%	28%	16%	20%	28%	21%
Getting worse	34%	38%	31%	29%	40%	37%	32%	29%	44%	28%	29%	39%
About the same	36%	36%	35%	37%	33%	34%	36%	37%	38%	45%	37%	34%
DK	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%	2%	7%	6%	6%

Q10. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as 5 yrs ago in providing equal opportunities in education and workplace? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Getting better	40%	32%	46%	42%	36%	35%	43%	47%	41%	24%	38%	41%
Getting worse	23%	27%	17%	18%	29%	26%	21%	18%	20%	35%	24%	22%
About same	36%	38%	35%	39%	33%	38%	34%	35%	38%	34%	38%	34%
DK	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	7%	1%	3%

Q11. Do you believe country is getting better, getting worse, or about same as it was five years ago on reducing crime and violence? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Getting better	26%	27%	27%	28%	26%	30%	24%	29%	28%	21%	32%	20%
Getting worse	43%	46%	40%	37%	49%	40%	44%	37%	43%	47%	37%	48%
About same	30%	26%	31%	33%	24%	29%	30%	33%	28%	29%	30%	30%
DK	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

12. Would you say your personal finances have gotten a lot better, somewhat better, somewhat worse or a lot worse during past five years?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
A lot better	11%	14%	9%	11%	12%	16%	8%	14%	9%	9%	14%	8%
Somewhat better	40%	38%	41%	44%	35%	40%	39%	46%	40%	31%	40%	39%
Somewhat worse	22%	23%	22%	21%	22%	20%	24%	22%	23%	21%	22%	22%
A lot worse	17%	15%	18%	16%	19%	15%	19%	11%	19%	23%	14%	21%
Not sure / DK	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%	8%	8%	17%	10%	10%

Q13. Do you currently own home you live in, or do you rent?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Homeowner	55%	60%	51%	56%	54%	64%	49%	41%	59%	68%	58%	52%
Renter	43%	36%	47%	41%	45%	33%	49%	55%	38%	30%	39%	46%
Not sure / DK	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%

Q14. How many total jobs do you and your spouse or partner have? Please include any part-time jobs.

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
None	27%	32%	22%	23%	31%	26%	28%	13%	17%	62%	25%	30%
One	38%	34%	42%	44%	32%	32%	42%	48%	41%	19%	36%	40%
Two	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	29%	21%	27%	31%	9%	26%	22%
Three	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	7%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Four	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
More than four	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Not sure / DK	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7%	5%	3%

15. How optimistic are you about future of your finances and opportunities that may lie ahead?

Would you say that you are very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, not too optimistic, or not all optimistic about future of your finances?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Very optimistic	28%	26%	29%	27%	30%	27%	28%	34%	27%	20%	31%	25%
Somewhat optimistic	45%	45%	45%	49%	40%	45%	45%	47%	46%	40%	42%	47%
Not too optimistic	15%	16%	14%	14%	16%	16%	14%	11%	15%	19%	15%	14%
Not at all optimistic	10%	11%	9%	7%	11%	10%	10%	6%	10%	14%	8%	11%
Not sure / DK	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7%	3%	3%

Q16. If you faced financial difficulties, could you rely on: Getting a loan from a bank or credit union? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	42%	44%	42%	46%	39%	46%	40%	42%	43%	40%	42%	43%
No	53%	52%	54%	50%	56%	51%	54%	53%	54%	54%	53%	53%
Not sure / DK	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%

Q17. If you faced financial difficulties, could you rely on: Could you rely on Borrowing from family or friends? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	45%	39%	49%	49%	40%	38%	50%	54%	46%	30%	49%	40%
No	53%	59%	47%	47%	59%	60%	47%	45%	50%	67%	50%	56%
Not sure / DK	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%

Q18. If you faced financial difficulties, could you rely on: Could you rely on Money in your personal savings account? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	52%	57%	48%	50%	55%	65%	44%	52%	53%	50%	62%	44%
No	46%	41%	50%	48%	43%	34%	54%	45%	46%	47%	37%	54%
Not sure / DK	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%

Q19. If you faced financial difficulties, could you rely on: Could you rely on Getting an extra job or working more hours? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	67%	69%	67%	70%	67%	71%	64%	80%	74%	40%	73%	61%
No	31%	28%	31%	27%	30%	26%	34%	18%	24%	55%	25%	37%
Not sure / DK	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%

20. Thinking ahead into next year, how worried are you that you or someone in your household might lose ir job/become unemployed?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Already unemployed	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Very worried	26%	22%	29%	26%	25%	18%	31%	27%	27%	22%	21%	30%
Somewhat worried	23%	22%	25%	26%	21%	22%	24%	26%	27%	16%	22%	25%
Not too worried	22%	23%	22%	23%	23%	28%	19%	26%	21%	19%	26%	19%
Not at all worried	24%	28%	20%	22%	25%	28%	21%	19%	22%	32%	26%	21%
Not sure / DK	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%

21. Do childcare issues like schedule and costs, make your work situation difficult?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes, makes work situation difficult	29%	22%	34%	31%	26%	23%	33%	40%	28%	14%	24%	33%
No, doesn't make work difficult	63%	71%	58%	63%	65%	71%	57%	56%	65%	71%	69%	57%
DK/Not sure	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	10%	5%	7%	15%	7%	10%

22. Are you a parent, do you have any young or grown, adult children?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	75%	69%	79%	77%	71%	65%	82%	62%	84%	78%	71%	79%
No	25%	31%	20%	23%	28%	35%	18%	38%	16%	22%	29%	21%
DK	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-

23. Are you a parent or guardian of children in school between grades of pre-Kindergarten through second grade?

[If yes] What kind of school do you attend? Public, charter, a Catholic/or religious school, or a private school with no religious affiliation?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Public school	18%	12%	23%	21%	14%	13%	21%	30%	16%	2%	18%	18%
Charter school	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Catholic or religious school	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Private school, not religious	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
No children pre-K to second grade	78%	83%	74%	75%	82%	82%	75%	64%	81%	94%	78%	77%
Refused	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Q24. Do you think schools in your community are providing a quality education?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	66%	62%	69%	66%	67%	63%	68%	72%	63%	62%	66%	66%
No	24%	29%	20%	25%	23%	28%	21%	21%	29%	19%	24%	24%
DK/Not sure	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	6%	8%	19%	10%	10%

Q25. What would you say is the biggest issue affecting a child's quality of education?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Discipline problems	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Lack special needs programs	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Parent involvement	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	7%	10%
Not enough teachers	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	9%	5%	9%	7%	4%	7%	7%
Violence/Bullying	7%	4%	9%	7%	8%	4%	9%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Drugs	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Funding	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%	9%	3%	6%	7%	2%	6%	5%
Teacher quality	11%	9%	13%	12%	11%	12%	10%	10%	13%	9%	11%	11%
Spanish support needs	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	1%	4%	4%
Poor conditions	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Teach to test	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Undoc parents fear/intimidated	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Other	21%	28%	17%	22%	20%	28%	17%	16%	21%	26%	27%	16%
Not sure	22%	17%	24%	22%	20%	14%	27%	24%	18%	22%	18%	25%

26. Does the school your child attends have translators available at parent meetings and or school events? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	82%	84%	81%	86%	75%	76%	85%	84%	81%	55%	85%	79%
No	14%	10%	16%	12%	17%	15%	14%	12%	15%	38%	12%	17%
Not sure / DK	4%	6%	3%	2%	8%	9%	1%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%

Q27. Have you ever Attended a parent conference with a teacher? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	89%	89%	90%	90%	86%	90%	88%	92%	88%	56%	82%	96%
No	11%	11%	10%	10%	14%	10%	12%	8%	12%	44%	18%	4%

Q28. Have you ever Attended a meeting or conference with a counselor or principal? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	74%	74%	73%	67%	89%	88%	70%	69%	81%	79%	83%	66%
No	26%	26%	27%	33%	11%	12%	30%	31%	19%	21%	17%	34%

Q29. Have you ever Volunteered for a class or school activity or project? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	63%	66%	64%	65%	62%	75%	56%	65%	67%	42%	53%	73%
No	37%	34%	36%	35%	38%	25%	44%	35%	33%	58%	47%	27%

Q30. Have you ever Attended a meeting or volunteered with parent organizations, like PTA? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	39%	56%	33%	34%	53%	69%	30%	30%	49%	80%	37%	41%
No	58%	40%	65%	62%	47%	31%	67%	67%	51%	20%	63%	55%
DK	2%	4%	2%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	4%

Q31. Have you ever Attended a back-to-school night or school-wide meeting? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	76%	81%	74%	70%	86%	94%	66%	64%	94%	70%	72%	80%
No	24%	19%	26%	30%	14%	6%	34%	36%	6%	30%	28%	20%

Q32. Have you ever Worked with or parents to address a problem or issue at school? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	34%	34%	35%	37%	31%	47%	30%	26%	47%	50%	36%	32%
No	66%	66%	65%	63%	69%	53%	70%	74%	53%	50%	64%	68%

Q33. Have you ever Attended a public event like a football game, play, or music performance? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	71%	80%	68%	70%	76%	91%	59%	72%	74%	48%	72%	70%
No	29%	20%	32%	30%	24%	9%	41%	28%	26%	52%	28%	30%

Q34. Have you ever Contacted a teacher to talk about your child's academic performance? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	77%	83%	74%	75%	82%	80%	77%	68%	91%	100	73%	81%
No	23%	17%	26%	25%	18%	20%	23%	32%	9%	-	27%	19%

Q35. Have you ever Attended a school board meeting to influence school rules or policy? BASE=K-2 parents

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	45%	40%	49%	43%	51%	46%	45%	34%	61%	47%	30%	61%
No	54%	60%	51%	57%	46%	54%	53%	66%	39%	36%	68%	39%
DK	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	2%	-	-	17%	2%	-

Q36. general, how would you describe your own health? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Excellent	11%	11%	12%	9%	15%	14%	9%	15%	8%	10%	14%	9%
Very good	20%	24%	17%	19%	21%	27%	15%	26%	21%	14%	23%	18%
Good	32%	32%	33%	34%	30%	32%	32%	36%	32%	30%	36%	29%
Fair	24%	23%	24%	26%	19%	19%	27%	18%	25%	30%	19%	29%
Poor	12%	10%	13%	10%	13%	7%	15%	5%	14%	17%	9%	15%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

Q37. How often do you visit a health provider? Would that be regularly, somewhat regularly, occasionally or not at all?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Regularly	49%	49%	48%	47%	50%	46%	51%	39%	47%	64%	45%	53%
Somewhat regularly	10%	14%	8%	9%	12%	15%	7%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%
Occasionally	30%	26%	33%	33%	27%	29%	31%	38%	31%	20%	32%	28%
Not at all	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	7%	11%	8%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Q39. Did you breastfeed any of your children? BASE = FEMALE WITH CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	62%	56%	67%	64%	62%	55%	66%	69%	67%	48%	-	62%
No	37%	43%	33%	36%	37%	44%	34%	31%	33%	50%	-	37%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%

Q40. What was main reason you decided to nurse your children? BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Improve baby's health	76%	78%	76%	75%	81%	71%	78%	78%	81%	61%	-	-
To lose baby weight	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-
Formula expensive	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	-	-
Prefer natural methods	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	-
Build bond with baby	0%	-	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	-
Health provider told me to	3%	2%	3%	4%	-	-	4%	7%	-	3%	-	-
Family said it was best	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	11%	-	-
Easier than bottle feeding / more convenient	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	-	-
Something else	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	12%	5%	5%	8%	9%	-	-
Not sure / DK	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	5%	-	-

Q41. How long did you nurse your baby? If more than one child nursed, one that nursed longest. BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Less than three months	9%	14%	7%	8%	11%	13%	7%	11%	8%	8%	-	-
Three to six months	30%	36%	25%	26%	32%	39%	26%	24%	31%	34%	-	-
Seven months to one year	32%	25%	35%	34%	30%	25%	35%	30%	33%	28%	-	-
More than one year	29%	25%	31%	31%	25%	23%	31%	34%	28%	27%	-	-
Not sure / DK	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	3%	-	-

Q42. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from following? A hospital or clinic BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	59%	60%	59%	63%	54%	55%	61%	66%	64%	42%	-	-
No	40%	39%	41%	37%	44%	44%	39%	34%	36%	57%	-	-
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	0%	-	2%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	-	-

Q43. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from following? Your employer BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	25%	28%	23%	24%	27%	31%	23%	27%	27%	18%	-	-
No	71%	65%	75%	73%	69%	62%	75%	73%	69%	77%	-	-
DK/Not sure	3%	7%	2%	3%	5%	6%	2%	-	4%	5%	-	-

Q44. When you were nursing, did you receive support from a breastfeeding counselor, midwife, or doula BASE= BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	32%	34%	31%	36%	27%	33%	32%	40%	33%	19%	-	-
No	65%	65%	65%	62%	70%	66%	65%	56%	67%	77%	-	-
DK/Not sure	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	-	4%	-	-

Q45. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from family members and friends BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	65%	73%	60%	64%	65%	74%	61%	69%	64%	58%	-	-
No	34%	25%	39%	34%	33%	24%	37%	30%	36%	38%	-	-
DK/Not sure	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	4%	-	-

Q46. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from healthcare providers like nurses, doctors, promoters BASE=BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	49%	49%	49%	46%	54%	55%	47%	52%	49%	47%	-	-
No	51%	50%	51%	54%	45%	43%	53%	48%	50%	53%	-	-
DK/Not sure	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-

Q47. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from your spouse / significant other /baby's father? BASE=BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	78%	74%	79%	75%	81%	79%	78%	76%	78%	76%	-	-
No	22%	25%	21%	24%	19%	20%	22%	24%	22%	22%	-	-
DK/Not sure	0%	1%	-	0%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-

Q48. If you feel ill or sick, where do you usually go to seek healthcare?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Doctor's office or private clinic	53%	61%	47%	50%	58%	68%	42%	44%	57%	60%	52%	54%
Community health center / clinic	25%	16%	32%	29%	19%	11%	34%	31%	22%	19%	21%	29%
Hospital outpatient department	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Hospital emergency room	10%	8%	11%	8%	12%	6%	13%	12%	8%	8%	11%	8%
Urgent Care facility	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Some or place	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%
DK/Not sure	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%

Q49. Is your healthcare provider located in an area that is convenient for you to get to?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	94%	92%	95%	93%	95%	92%	95%	93%	96%	93%	94%	94%
No	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Q50. Does your healthcare provider speak Spanish or have a translator available if needed?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	80%	71%	87%	84%	72%	68%	88%	84%	79%	73%	76%	83%
No	13%	18%	9%	9%	18%	17%	9%	11%	10%	19%	15%	10%
DK/Not sure	8%	12%	4%	7%	9%	14%	3%	5%	10%	8%	9%	7%

51. How familiar are you with Affordable Care Act, sometimes referred to as Obamacare?

Would that be very familiar, somewhat familiar, not very familiar or not familiar, or not familiar at all?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Very familiar	15%	20%	10%	10%	20%	22%	9%	13%	16%	17%	18%	11%
Somewhat familiar	29%	33%	28%	31%	30%	34%	26%	32%	32%	24%	32%	27%
Not very familiar	19%	16%	22%	23%	15%	16%	22%	17%	22%	18%	18%	21%
Not at all familiar	33%	28%	36%	33%	31%	26%	38%	36%	28%	35%	29%	37%
DK/Not sure	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%

Q52. Do you have health insurance? If not, do you plan to sign up for Affordable Care Act, sometimes referred to as 'Obamacare'?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Have health insurance	75%	85%	68%	70%	82%	88%	66%	68%	72%	90%	75%	74%
No insurance, plan to sign up	12%	8%	15%	15%	8%	5%	17%	15%	14%	4%	14%	11%
No insurance, do not plan to sign up	9%	4%	13%	12%	6%	4%	13%	11%	11%	3%	7%	11%
Not sure / DK	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%

Q53. Have you or a family member had a child that died at birth or as an infant?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	11%	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%
No	88%	87%	90%	89%	88%	87%	89%	87%	90%	87%	88%	88%
DK/Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

Q54. Do you know anyone who was killed in a homicide, committed suicide, or have you known victims of both homicide and suicide?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Homicide	6%	9%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%
Suicide	8%	12%	6%	9%	8%	13%	5%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%
Know Both	10%	15%	6%	9%	12%	18%	4%	12%	10%	8%	12%	8%
Know Neither	71%	60%	80%	73%	69%	56%	81%	71%	70%	71%	68%	74%
Not sure/DK	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%

55. How do local police, border patrol, and or law enforcement authorities treat Latinos?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Usually treated fairly	26%	30%	22%	25%	28%	36%	18%	24%	26%	27%	31%	20%
Sometimes treated fairly	28%	31%	27%	28%	28%	32%	25%	32%	24%	31%	25%	31%
Usually treated unfairly	37%	30%	43%	39%	34%	25%	45%	36%	42%	33%	35%	39%
DK	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	11%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%

56. Do you have any Latino friends, neighbors, or relatives who have been victims of police brutality by any law enforcement agency?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	18%	21%	15%	18%	17%	21%	16%	21%	18%	14%	19%	16%
No	82%	78%	84%	81%	83%	79%	84%	79%	81%	85%	80%	84%
DK	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-

57. Do you worry that police, border patrol, or or law enforcement authorities will use excessive force against Latinos?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	68%	55%	79%	72%	64%	48%	81%	73%	69%	62%	64%	72%
No	30%	43%	19%	26%	34%	48%	17%	26%	29%	34%	34%	25%
DK	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%

Q58. Do you believe local police and or law enforcement officers are re to protect you and your family?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	84%	85%	84%	84%	84%	84%	84%	83%	85%	85%	84%	84%
No	12%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	11%	10%	12%	11%
DK	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%

60. Which languages are regularly spoken and used in your home?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Only Spanish	13%	6%	18%	13%	13%	3%	20%	12%	9%	20%	10%	15%
Only English	9%	19%	3%	6%	14%	21%	1%	7%	10%	13%	11%	7%
Both Spanish and English equally	31%	32%	30%	31%	31%	35%	29%	29%	35%	28%	30%	32%
More Spanish than English	30%	17%	39%	35%	23%	13%	41%	37%	29%	18%	30%	29%
More English than Spanish	17%	27%	10%	15%	19%	28%	9%	15%	17%	20%	18%	15%
DK	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%

61. How satisfied are you with federal government's performance on immigration policy?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Very satisfied	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	6%
Somewhat satisfied	28%	28%	29%	31%	26%	30%	27%	33%	26%	25%	26%	30%
Not very satisfied	25%	26%	24%	23%	27%	23%	26%	22%	27%	27%	24%	26%
Not at all satisfied	32%	31%	32%	33%	31%	32%	32%	32%	35%	27%	37%	27%
DK/Not sure	8%	9%	6%	6%	9%	7%	8%	5%	6%	13%	5%	10%

Q62. Where do you think Latinos encounter racism or discrimination most? (open code to list)

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Stores, restaurants, or hotels	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%
At work	18%	20%	17%	20%	17%	22%	15%	20%	19%	13%	17%	18%
In social settings	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Doctor office or healthcare system	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
School, college / university	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%
Banks, or financial institutions	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%
Apartment, house hunting / realtors	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Law or immigration enforcement	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Media: TV, music, online, movies	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Politics	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Arizona (specify)	21%	15%	25%	23%	18%	15%	25%	20%	23%	21%	23%	19%
Gov't agency like DMV, voter reg	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other (SPECIFY)	19%	19%	20%	19%	20%	17%	20%	16%	20%	22%	19%	18%
Not sure / DK	28%	30%	26%	23%	33%	29%	28%	26%	24%	33%	25%	31%

63. Generally speaking, how would you describe the way English language media portrays Latinos?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Generally positive	15%	14%	16%	15%	15%	16%	15%	11%	16%	20%	16%	15%
Generally negative	27%	27%	27%	24%	33%	28%	27%	30%	30%	18%	30%	24%
Equal/Neither positive nor negative	53%	56%	51%	57%	47%	54%	52%	56%	51%	51%	50%	55%
Not sure / DK	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	2%	7%	3%	3%	11%	4%	6%

Q64. Generally speaking, how would you describe the way Spanish language media portrays Latinos? BASE = SPLIT SAMPLE

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Generally positive	38%	30%	46%	41%	35%	24%	49%	38%	43%	35%	38%	38%
Generally negative	10%	11%	9%	8%	11%	16%	6%	5%	12%	13%	10%	10%
Equally or Neir positive nor negative	43%	50%	38%	45%	43%	50%	39%	53%	37%	40%	43%	44%
Not sure / DK	9%	8%	7%	6%	11%	11%	7%	4%	8%	12%	9%	8%

65. Do you happen to know somebody who is an undocumented immigrant?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	61%	53%	68%	68%	52%	57%	63%	69%	66%	45%	63%	59%
No	36%	45%	28%	29%	46%	40%	33%	29%	31%	51%	35%	38%
DK/Not sure	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%

66. Do you know a person or family member who faced detention or deportation for immigration reasons?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes, know of someone	33%	28%	38%	39%	26%	29%	37%	39%	36%	23%	36%	31%
No, do not know anyone	65%	71%	61%	60%	73%	70%	62%	60%	64%	75%	62%	68%
DK/Not sure	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%

Q67. Whom do you agree with most: Garcia need welcoming and inclusion for Latinos to thrive in America, Lopez: ignore barriers and culture

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Garcia	62%	61%	64%	64%	61%	61%	62%	67%	60%	59%	57%	66%
Lean Garcia	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Lopez	22%	24%	22%	21%	25%	25%	20%	19%	26%	22%	25%	19%
Lean Lopez	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure / DK	11%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	8%	15%	13%	9%

Q73. Please tell us about adults in your household, how many adults age 18 or over currently live in this household?

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
One	25%	27%	26%	25%	27%	23%	27%	19%	24%	42%	23%	29%
Two	37%	39%	37%	38%	37%	39%	35%	40%	36%	37%	38%	35%
Three	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	19%	18%	22%	20%	11%	19%	17%
Four	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%	12%	7%	10%	9%
Five	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%
Six or more	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
DK / Refused	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	-	1%	3%	4%

Q74. Among the adults in your home, are any Parents or in-laws? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	24%	26%	22%	26%	21%	26%	22%	36%	19%	13%	23%	24%
No	76%	74%	77%	73%	79%	73%	77%	64%	81%	86%	76%	76%
DK	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Q75. Among the adults in your home, are any Grandparents or great-grandparents? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	16%	19%	13%	17%	14%	18%	14%	15%	13%	22%	14%	17%
No	84%	80%	87%	83%	85%	82%	86%	85%	87%	77%	86%	82%
DK	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%

Q76. Among the adults in your home, are any brothers or sisters? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	19%	20%	17%	20%	16%	22%	16%	28%	15%	10%	16%	21%
No	81%	80%	82%	79%	83%	77%	83%	72%	84%	89%	83%	78%
DK	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	1%

Q77. Among the adults in your home, are any of Aunts, uncles, or cousins? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	13%	6%	8%	8%	10%
No	91%	91%	90%	92%	89%	92%	90%	87%	94%	91%	92%	90%
DK	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	1%

Q78. Among the adults in your home, are any relatives or close friends? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	15%	17%	13%	13%	18%	17%	14%	19%	13%	13%	14%	17%
No	84%	82%	86%	86%	81%	82%	85%	81%	87%	85%	86%	82%
DK	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%

Q79. Among the adults in your home, are any Children or grandchildren? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	U.S. Born	Foreign Born	Mexican Origin	Non-Mexican Origin	English	Spanish	18-39	40-59	60+	Male	Female
Yes	43%	39%	47%	45%	41%	37%	48%	37%	53%	37%	37%	49%
No	56%	61%	52%	55%	58%	62%	52%	63%	47%	62%	62%	50%
DK	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

Appendix D. Crosstab Results 2.

1. Are you the head of household?

	Total	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	71%	73%	63%	73%	69%	74%	80%	71%	73%	67%	64%	71%	75%	76%	70%
No	29%	27%	37%	27%	31%	26%	20%	29%	26%	33%	36%	29%	25%	24%	30%
Not sure	0%	-	-	1%	0%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-

2. Do you think things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or pretty seriously off on wrong track?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Right direction	39%	37%	38%	44%	38%	43%	38%	34%	50%	55%	37%	25%	35%	43%	38%
Wrong Track	46%	44%	52%	45%	46%	45%	53%	51%	31%	35%	49%	62%	55%	43%	47%
DK	16%	20%	10%	11%	16%	13%	9%	15%	19%	10%	14%	12%	10%	14%	16%

3. In your own words, what issue concerns you most?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Education	9%	7%	8%	12%	6%	12%	8%	9%	6%	4%	11%	7%	9%	11%	8%
Jobs/Economy	21%	19%	22%	23%	24%	21%	14%	20%	28%	21%	21%	20%	19%	19%	21%
Immigration/Deport	14%	15%	13%	12%	14%	11%	17%	11%	18%	32%	12%	9%	15%	22%	11%
Housing	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Guns/Violence	12%	16%	10%	6%	13%	12%	6%	9%	20%	17%	9%	5%	5%	10%	12%
Taxes/Deficit	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	6%	5%	2%	-	6%	8%	7%	6%	3%
Health Insurance	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	9%	6%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%
Racism/Discrim	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	3%	3%	6%	-	1%	5%
Environment	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	7%	3%	1%	2%
Elder care	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Or	19%	18%	17%	23%	17%	21%	29%	22%	10%	13%	21%	27%	25%	16%	20%
DK	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	3%	4%	6%	9%	8%	7%	3%	3%	7%	7%

Q4. Do you believe the country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in providing quality public education? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Getting better	37%	45%	34%	23%	42%	40%	11%	31%	51%	68%	32%	29%	6%	47%	34%
Getting worse	27%	19%	33%	42%	21%	31%	55%	33%	17%	5%	36%	25%	41%	20%	29%
About same	30%	30%	31%	31%	32%	25%	30%	31%	26%	25%	29%	44%	51%	31%	31%
DK	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	6%

Q5. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about the same on reducing anti-Latino and anti-immigrant attitudes? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Getting better	22%	22%	25%	22%	26%	17%	29%	23%	21%	23%	22%	20%	20%	20%	22%
Getting worse	36%	32%	35%	41%	35%	45%	26%	39%	27%	27%	34%	37%	46%	35%	36%
About same	37%	41%	35%	31%	35%	34%	45%	33%	50%	43%	37%	36%	32%	41%	36%
DK	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	-	6%	3%	7%	7%	6%	2%	3%	6%

Q6. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in providing/creating well-paying jobs? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Getting better	27%	31%	25%	18%	26%	21%	25%	26%	29%	29%	24%	23%	20%	31%	26%
Getting worse	34%	31%	38%	38%	33%	40%	41%	40%	21%	11%	41%	36%	56%	24%	36%
About same	37%	36%	34%	42%	40%	37%	33%	32%	48%	61%	32%	39%	24%	45%	35%
DK	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	-	1%	3%

Q7. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in providing access to health care? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Getting better	47%	46%	50%	47%	49%	43%	57%	45%	50%	64%	44%	41%	44%	45%	48%
Getting worse	29%	28%	29%	32%	31%	35%	22%	33%	24%	14%	31%	44%	25%	35%	28%
About same	21%	22%	19%	17%	17%	20%	21%	19%	22%	19%	21%	15%	29%	20%	21%
DK	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	4%	3%	4%	-	2%	-	4%

Q8. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in treating people with dignity or respect? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Getting better	28%	30%	25%	25%	29%	24%	22%	23%	38%	52%	19%	22%	18%	30%	28%
Getting worse	32%	33%	37%	30%	29%	35%	40%	35%	21%	34%	35%	53%	34%	32%	32%
About same	37%	35%	35%	44%	39%	41%	38%	40%	38%	14%	44%	26%	45%	38%	38%
DK	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	2%	-	3%	1%	2%

Q9. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as was five years ago in making sure affordable housing is available? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Getting better	25%	27%	22%	21%	27%	23%	16%	22%	30%	32%	19%	29%	15%	14%	27%
Getting worse	34%	34%	30%	43%	37%	31%	28%	39%	26%	16%	38%	46%	34%	29%	36%
About same	36%	36%	42%	27%	32%	38%	45%	33%	38%	46%	37%	26%	46%	50%	32%
DK	6%	4%	6%	10%	4%	8%	10%	6%	6%	6%	6%	-	5%	7%	6%

Q10. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in providing equal opportunities in education and workplace? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Getting better	40%	45%	37%	29%	38%	39%	34%	37%	44%	43%	37%	24%	20%	49%	37%
Getting worse	23%	20%	23%	28%	23%	16%	33%	27%	7%	13%	26%	26%	42%	13%	25%
About same	36%	32%	39%	43%	36%	45%	32%	34%	47%	42%	35%	50%	38%	38%	36%
DK	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	3%

Q11. Do you believe country is getting better, worse, or about same as it was five years ago in reducing crime/violence? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Getting better	26%	26%	24%	30%	25%	29%	39%	25%	31%	36%	30%	20%	26%	28%	26%
Getting worse	43%	42%	42%	43%	44%	40%	27%	47%	32%	31%	47%	57%	34%	38%	44%
About same	30%	30%	33%	27%	29%	30%	34%	28%	33%	28%	23%	24%	40%	33%	29%
DK	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	0%	4%	5%	-	-	-	1%	2%

12. Would you say your personal finances have gotten a lot better, somewhat better, somewhat worse or a lot worse during past five years?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
A lot better	11%	8%	14%	15%	6%	16%	27%	12%	10%	3%	14%	8%	22%	11%	11%
Somewhat better	40%	41%	35%	43%	38%	43%	46%	37%	43%	56%	42%	40%	22%	44%	39%
Somewhat worse	22%	21%	24%	20%	24%	22%	12%	23%	18%	19%	21%	25%	24%	24%	22%
A lot worse	17%	19%	18%	14%	21%	13%	10%	18%	19%	14%	15%	18%	16%	15%	18%
Not sure / DK	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	7%	5%	10%	10%	8%	8%	9%	16%	6%	11%

Q13. Do you currently own home you live in, or do you rent?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Homeowner	55%	48%	56%	67%	45%	68%	88%	62%	45%	20%	58%	60%	69%	41%	59%
Renter	43%	49%	43%	30%	53%	32%	10%	35%	53%	77%	39%	38%	27%	57%	39%
Not sure / DK	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%

Q14. How many total jobs do you and your spouse or partner have? Please include any part-time jobs.

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
None	27%	30%	27%	17%	33%	12%	9%	30%	19%	13%	27%	41%	40%	15%	30%
One	38%	40%	35%	38%	39%	47%	28%	34%	44%	58%	37%	30%	28%	48%	35%
Two	24%	19%	28%	31%	19%	33%	41%	24%	27%	17%	25%	22%	21%	28%	23%
Three	5%	4%	3%	8%	3%	4%	13%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%
Four	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%
More than four	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	5%	-	-	-	2%	1%
Not sure / DK	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	-	5%	2%	5%

15. How optimistic are you about future of your finances and opportunities that may lie ahead?

Would you say that you are very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, not too optimistic, or not all optimistic about future of your finances?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Very optimistic	28%	24%	28%	35%	27%	26%	46%	25%	37%	34%	30%	15%	26%	33%	26%
Somewhat optimistic	45%	49%	44%	40%	45%	47%	35%	45%	40%	52%	42%	52%	47%	45%	45%
Not too optimistic	15%	13%	13%	17%	14%	16%	10%	16%	13%	6%	14%	19%	20%	14%	15%
Not at all optimistic	10%	9%	13%	6%	10%	9%	9%	11%	6%	6%	10%	13%	7%	5%	11%
Not sure / DK	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%

Q16. If you faced financial difficulties, could you rely on: Getting a loan from a bank or credit union? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	42%	40%	32%	53%	35%	50%	58%	45%	37%	40%	45%	28%	56%	38%	43%
No	53%	54%	64%	46%	61%	47%	38%	52%	53%	57%	49%	72%	39%	55%	53%
Not sure / DK	4%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	10%	3%	5%	-	5%	6%	4%

Q17. If you faced financial difficulties, could you rely on: Could you rely on Borrowing from family or friends? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	45%	50%	41%	39%	49%	43%	36%	40%	57%	64%	43%	28%	29%	54%	43%
No	53%	47%	56%	60%	48%	55%	62%	57%	41%	34%	55%	68%	71%	44%	55%
Not sure / DK	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	-	2%	2%

Q18. If you faced financial difficulties, could you rely on: Could you rely on Money in your personal savings account? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	52%	44%	49%	71%	41%	67%	76%	54%	52%	44%	56%	56%	60%	43%	54%
No	46%	54%	50%	29%	57%	32%	23%	45%	46%	50%	42%	44%	35%	55%	44%
Not sure / DK	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	2%	-	5%	2%	2%

Q19. If you faced financial difficulties, could you rely on: Could you rely on Getting an extra job or working more hours? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	67%	64%	71%	78%	67%	75%	81%	65%	79%	74%	73%	69%	60%	70%	66%
No	31%	32%	26%	22%	30%	24%	19%	32%	21%	24%	24%	27%	40%	29%	31%
Not sure / DK	2%	4%	2%	-	3%	1%	-	3%	-	2%	3%	4%	-	2%	2%

20. Thinking ahead into next year, how worried are you that you or someone in your household might lose your job/become unemployed?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Already unemployed	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Very worried	26%	28%	26%	19%	32%	18%	15%	24%	26%	32%	25%	20%	11%	33%	24%
Somewhat worried	23%	26%	23%	21%	24%	27%	15%	22%	28%	29%	21%	24%	23%	25%	23%
Not too worried	22%	20%	25%	26%	22%	18%	34%	23%	22%	22%	23%	21%	26%	21%	23%
Not at all worried	24%	21%	23%	29%	18%	33%	32%	26%	21%	13%	25%	32%	36%	18%	25%
Not sure / DK	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%

21. Do childcare issues like schedule and costs, make your work situation difficult?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes, makes hard	29%	31%	32%	22%	34%	21%	19%	24%	41%	42%	24%	18%	20%	49%	23%
No, doesn't make hard	63%	61%	61%	70%	57%	75%	78%	68%	51%	47%	68%	77%	76%	44%	68%
DK/Not sure	8%	9%	6%	7%	9%	4%	3%	8%	7%	10%	8%	5%	5%	7%	9%

22. Are you a parent, do you have any young or grown, adult children?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	75%	76%	71%	74%	72%	81%	73%	74%	79%	76%	68%	78%	66%	90%	71%
No	25%	24%	29%	26%	28%	19%	27%	26%	21%	24%	32%	22%	34%	10%	29%
DK	0%	0%	-	1%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%

23. Are you a parent or guardian of children in school between grades of pre-Kindergarten through second grade?

[If yes] What kind of school? Public, charter, Catholic or religious school, private school no religious affiliation?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Public school	18%	22%	16%	11%	21%	17%	13%	13%	26%	39%	13%	9%	14%	86%	-
Charter school	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	-	5%	-
Catholic or religious	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	5%	-
Private, not religious	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	4%	-
No children PreK - 2nd	78%	74%	80%	85%	76%	80%	79%	83%	68%	55%	81%	86%	84%	-	100%
Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	-	-	-

Q24. Do you think schools in your community are providing a quality education?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	66%	70%	68%	57%	71%	62%	58%	61%	75%	85%	63%	65%	59%	77%	63%
No	24%	18%	27%	33%	19%	30%	32%	28%	16%	8%	29%	26%	30%	15%	26%
DK/Not sure	10%	11%	5%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	8%	7%	8%	9%	11%	8%	10%

Q25. What would you say is biggest issue affecting a child's quality of education?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Discipline problems	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	11%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%
Lack special need prog	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	6%	1%
Parent involvement	8%	7%	10%	12%	7%	10%	11%	9%	10%	2%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%
Teacher shortage	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	5%	3%	11%	4%	4%	8%	7%
Violence/Bullying	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%	5%	3%	6%	10%	9%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%
Drugs	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%
Funding	5%	4%	5%	8%	4%	9%	11%	7%	3%	2%	7%	12%	6%	5%	6%
Teacher quality	11%	9%	11%	14%	10%	10%	14%	11%	10%	8%	8%	10%	13%	11%	11%
Spanish support needs	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	9%	5%	2%	-	5%	4%
Poor conditions	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Teach to test	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	7%	3%	-	-	1%	6%	4%	-	2%
Undoc parents fear	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%
Other	21%	18%	21%	26%	18%	29%	25%	25%	10%	19%	27%	28%	30%	16%	23%
Not sure	22%	29%	15%	10%	26%	14%	7%	17%	35%	27%	17%	17%	16%	25%	20%

26. Does school your child attends have translators available at parent meetings and or school events? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	82%	87%	80%	64%	89%	76%	77%	80%	78%	89%	86%	89%	68%	82%	-
No	14%	9%	15%	31%	9%	24%	15%	14%	20%	11%	10%	-	18%	14%	-
Not sure / DK	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	-	9%	6%	2%	-	3%	11%	14%	4%	-

Q27. Have you ever Attended a parent conference with a teacher? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	89%	86%	93%	95%	91%	88%	81%	89%	96%	90%	92%	100%	70%	89%	-
No	11%	14%	7%	5%	9%	12%	19%	11%	4%	10%	8%	-	30%	11%	-

Q28. Have you ever Attended a meeting or conference with a counselor or principal? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	74%	68%	75%	100%	67%	86%	100%	77%	59%	88%	70%	71%	100%	74%	-
No	26%	32%	25%	-	33%	14%	-	23%	41%	12%	30%	29%	-	26%	-

Q29. Have you ever Volunteered for a class or school activity or project? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	63%	58%	83%	66%	63%	73%	61%	68%	77%	48%	60%	100%	70%	63%	-
No	37%	42%	17%	34%	37%	27%	39%	32%	23%	52%	40%	-	30%	37%	-

Q30. Have you ever Attended a meeting or volunteered with parent organizations, like PTA? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	39%	29%	48%	73%	34%	52%	76%	52%	24%	20%	53%	56%	72%	39%	-
No	58%	67%	52%	27%	66%	41%	24%	46%	72%	80%	47%	44%	-	58%	-
DK	2%	4%	-	-	-	7%	-	2%	4%	-	-	-	28%	2%	-

Q31. Have you ever Attended a back-to-school night or or school-wide meeting? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	76%	71%	70%	90%	68%	77%	89%	87%	64%	54%	80%	58%	100%	76%	-
No	24%	29%	30%	10%	32%	23%	11%	13%	36%	46%	20%	42%	-	24%	-

Q32. Have you ever Worked with or parents to address a problem or issue at school? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	34%	24%	40%	56%	31%	29%	69%	36%	36%	30%	34%	31%	42%	34%	-
No	66%	76%	60%	44%	69%	71%	31%	64%	64%	70%	66%	69%	58%	66%	-

Q33. Have you ever Attended a public event like a football game, play, or music performance? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	71%	75%	67%	74%	63%	87%	89%	81%	75%	43%	79%	58%	100%	71%	-
No	29%	25%	33%	26%	37%	13%	11%	19%	25%	57%	21%	42%	-	29%	-

Q34. Have you ever Contacted a teacher to talk about your child's academic performance? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	77%	71%	77%	94%	71%	100%	100%	80%	76%	66%	80%	100%	79%	77%	-
No	23%	29%	23%	6%	29%	-	-	20%	24%	34%	20%	-	21%	23%	-

Q35. Have you ever Attended a school board meeting to influence school rules or policy? BASE=PreK-2nd Parents

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	45%	41%	49%	49%	56%	41%	33%	48%	53%	38%	45%	35%	16%	45%	-
No	54%	59%	51%	46%	42%	59%	67%	52%	47%	62%	55%	65%	84%	54%	-
DK	1%	-	-	5%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-

Q36. In general, how would you describe your own health? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Excellent	11%	9%	12%	14%	10%	10%	19%	12%	10%	12%	11%	10%	13%	9%	12%
Very good	20%	17%	22%	29%	15%	25%	38%	21%	22%	12%	26%	24%	21%	25%	19%
Good	32%	32%	36%	33%	30%	42%	30%	31%	33%	39%	32%	27%	37%	34%	32%
Fair	24%	29%	20%	16%	29%	18%	8%	23%	23%	31%	21%	27%	22%	21%	25%
Poor	12%	13%	11%	7%	15%	4%	5%	12%	12%	6%	9%	12%	8%	9%	13%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%

Q37. How often do you visit a health provider? Would that be regularly, somewhat regularly, occasionally or not at all?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Regularly	49%	48%	47%	50%	46%	49%	52%	51%	40%	46%	49%	52%	50%	41%	51%
Somewhat regularly	10%	10%	9%	14%	10%	12%	15%	12%	7%	7%	13%	18%	15%	11%	10%
Occasionally	30%	30%	37%	29%	31%	31%	29%	29%	38%	29%	27%	23%	31%	33%	29%
Not at all	10%	12%	7%	7%	12%	7%	4%	8%	14%	16%	10%	8%	4%	14%	9%
DK/Not sure	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	1%

Q39. Did you breastfeed any of your children? BASE = FEMALE WITH CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	62%	65%	55%	62%	60%	68%	71%	60%	67%	79%	61%	48%	54%	74%	59%
No	37%	35%	45%	38%	40%	32%	29%	39%	33%	21%	38%	49%	46%	25%	40%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	1%	1%

Q40. What was main reason you decided to nurse your children? BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Improve baby's health	76%	74%	86%	76%	73%	81%	75%	77%	77%	74%	83%	73%	55%	75%	76%
To lose baby weight	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	0%
Formula expensive	2%	3%	-	4%	2%	2%	9%	3%	-	3%	3%	-	9%	2%	3%
Prefer natural method	2%	1%	3%	4%	-	5%	5%	3%	-	3%	2%	-	8%	1%	2%
Build bond with baby	0%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Health provider told to	3%	4%	-	1%	5%	-	-	1%	3%	11%	-	-	12%	6%	1%
Family said it was best	4%	6%	2%	1%	4%	4%	-	3%	8%	3%	-	17%	-	2%	5%
Convenient	3%	2%	-	7%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	-	9%	2%	3%
Something else	7%	8%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	8%	6%	3%	5%	10%	6%	10%	6%
Not sure / DK	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	1%

Q41. How long did you nurse your baby? If more than one child nursed, one that nursed longest. BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Less than three month	9%	7%	9%	14%	9%	9%	21%	12%	4%	6%	11%	18%	27%	7%	9%
Three to six months	30%	29%	36%	28%	27%	17%	46%	32%	25%	13%	41%	22%	24%	28%	31%
Seven months to 1 yr	32%	31%	30%	33%	32%	32%	18%	28%	42%	37%	26%	20%	28%	39%	29%
More than one year	29%	32%	25%	24%	31%	40%	15%	27%	29%	44%	23%	40%	15%	25%	30%
Not sure / DK	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	6%	-	1%

Q42. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from a hospital or clinic? BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	59%	58%	67%	61%	65%	63%	30%	58%	64%	63%	62%	50%	63%	65%	56%
No	40%	41%	33%	38%	35%	35%	70%	41%	36%	37%	36%	50%	37%	35%	43%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%

Q43. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from your employer? BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	25%	25%	31%	23%	24%	26%	39%	27%	24%	19%	25%	40%	26%	22%	26%
No	71%	72%	69%	70%	74%	70%	57%	68%	76%	81%	67%	53%	74%	77%	69%
DK/Not sure	3%	2%	-	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	-	-	8%	7%	-	1%	4%

Q44. When you were nursing, did you receive support from a breastfeeding counselor, midwife, or doula? BASE= BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	32%	34%	26%	29%	38%	21%	15%	29%	41%	41%	35%	30%	35%	45%	26%
No	65%	64%	74%	69%	60%	79%	85%	70%	54%	55%	63%	70%	65%	52%	71%
DK/Not sure	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	5%	3%	2%	-	-	3%	2%

Q45. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from family members and friends? BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	65%	63%	60%	70%	64%	67%	66%	70%	52%	59%	74%	73%	64%	65%	64%
No	34%	36%	40%	28%	36%	33%	34%	29%	44%	41%	23%	27%	36%	33%	34%
DK/Not sure	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	4%	-	3%	-	-	1%	2%

Q46. When you were nursing, did you receive support from healthcare providers like nurses, doctors, promotoras? BASE=BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	49%	49%	46%	51%	51%	45%	52%	52%	46%	47%	46%	57%	55%	52%	47%
No	51%	50%	54%	49%	49%	53%	48%	48%	54%	53%	52%	43%	45%	48%	52%
DK/Not sure	0%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%

Q47. When you were nursing your baby, did you receive support from your spouse/sign other/baby's father BASE = BREASTFED CHILD(REN)

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	78%	77%	74%	81%	76%	77%	88%	76%	88%	77%	74%	79%	65%	78%	79%
No	22%	23%	26%	19%	23%	23%	12%	24%	12%	23%	26%	16%	35%	22%	21%
DK/Not sure	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	0%

Q48. If you feel ill or sick, where do you usually go to seek healthcare?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Dr office, private clinic	53%	43%	51%	76%	42%	69%	84%	59%	43%	30%	55%	72%	73%	40%	56%
Cmty health clinic	25%	33%	23%	10%	31%	16%	10%	20%	35%	43%	20%	9%	8%	33%	23%
Hospital outpatient	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Hospital ER	10%	10%	13%	6%	13%	7%	-	8%	12%	13%	8%	8%	5%	13%	9%
Urgent Care facility	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	2%
Some or place	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	0%	2%	4%	3%	2%	7%	5%	1%	4%	4%
DK/Not sure	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%

Q49. Is your healthcare provider located in an area that is convenient for you to get to?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	94%	93%	95%	95%	93%	95%	98%	94%	92%	96%	92%	93%	91%	93%	94%
No	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	1%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	9%	7%	4%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

Q50. Does your healthcare provider speak Spanish or have a translator available if needed?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	80%	84%	82%	68%	86%	73%	64%	74%	90%	99%	77%	67%	54%	88%	78%
No	13%	11%	11%	18%	10%	16%	16%	16%	7%	1%	16%	14%	27%	8%	14%
DK/Not sure	8%	5%	7%	14%	4%	11%	20%	10%	3%	-	7%	19%	18%	4%	9%

51. How familiar are you with Affordable Care Act, sometimes referred to as Obamacare?

Would that be very familiar, somewhat familiar, not very familiar or not familiar ,or not familiar at all?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Very familiar	15%	12%	16%	20%	13%	18%	24%	18%	6%	5%	18%	26%	26%	10%	15%
Somewhat familiar	29%	27%	30%	39%	28%	31%	41%	32%	31%	19%	36%	29%	29%	33%	29%
Not very familiar	19%	18%	22%	18%	21%	19%	11%	18%	24%	20%	17%	14%	15%	20%	19%
Not at all familiar	33%	39%	30%	21%	35%	31%	22%	30%	34%	54%	27%	30%	31%	33%	33%
DK/Not sure	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	4%

Q52. Do you have health insurance? If not, do you plan to sign up for Affordable Care Act, sometimes referred to as 'Obamacare'?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Have health insurance	75%	66%	81%	90%	67%	84%	96%	85%	63%	21%	84%	87%	90%	59%	79%
No insurance, plan to sign up	12%	15%	12%	5%	17%	5%	2%	7%	18%	38%	9%	7%	3%	21%	10%
No insurance, do not plan to sign up	9%	13%	6%	4%	11%	8%	1%	5%	17%	30%	4%	4%	4%	15%	8%
Not sure / DK	4%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	11%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%

Q53. Have you or a family member had a child that died at birth or as an infant?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	11%	12%	12%	8%	11%	7%	13%	11%	8%	6%	14%	10%	12%	14%	10%
No	88%	88%	87%	91%	89%	92%	87%	88%	92%	92%	86%	90%	88%	85%	89%
DK/Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%

Q54. Do you know anyone who was killed in a homicide, committed suicide, or have you known victims of both homicide and suicide?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Homicide	6%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	9%	8%	3%	2%	8%	13%	7%	8%	6%
Suicide	8%	8%	12%	8%	7%	6%	16%	10%	7%	4%	12%	10%	14%	7%	8%
Yes, both	10%	7%	12%	15%	9%	11%	18%	13%	5%	4%	15%	17%	15%	10%	10%
No, neither	71%	74%	67%	66%	74%	75%	51%	66%	78%	89%	62%	56%	61%	69%	72%
DK/ Not sure	4%	6%	0%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	7%	1%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%

55. How do local police, border patrol, and or law enforcement authorities treat Latinos?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Usually fairly	26%	20%	32%	33%	20%	30%	46%	27%	21%	19%	24%	44%	41%	21%	27%
Sometimes fairly	28%	29%	27%	29%	30%	28%	27%	29%	32%	16%	34%	24%	30%	27%	29%
Usually unfairly	37%	42%	34%	31%	43%	34%	21%	35%	38%	52%	33%	28%	20%	42%	36%
DK	9%	10%	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%	13%	9%	4%	9%	10%	9%

56. Do you have any Latino friends, neighbors, or relatives who have been victims of police brutality by any law enforcement agency?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	18%	18%	19%	19%	20%	14%	14%	18%	18%	12%	20%	19%	20%	17%	18%
No	82%	81%	81%	80%	79%	84%	86%	81%	82%	88%	78%	81%	79%	82%	82%
DK	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	0%	1%

57. Do you worry that police, border patrol, or or law enforcement authorities will use excessive force against Latinos?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	68%	76%	62%	58%	76%	67%	43%	61%	88%	91%	59%	46%	43%	74%	66%
No	30%	22%	37%	38%	23%	30%	53%	36%	12%	8%	38%	51%	56%	24%	31%
DK	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%

Q58. Do you believe local police and or law enforcement officers are there to protect you and your family?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	84%	83%	85%	88%	85%	83%	88%	85%	86%	81%	84%	90%	88%	82%	85%
No	12%	12%	13%	7%	11%	13%	8%	11%	10%	17%	12%	9%	4%	12%	12%
DK	4%	5%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	8%	6%	4%

60. Which languages are regularly spoken and used in your home?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Only Spanish	13%	17%	8%	7%	16%	6%	1%	11%	17%	22%	8%	6%	-	9%	14%
Only English	9%	6%	13%	15%	6%	13%	19%	13%	2%	2%	8%	33%	44%	5%	10%
Both equally	31%	27%	39%	33%	29%	37%	37%	33%	29%	19%	39%	21%	18%	38%	29%
Both More Spanish	30%	36%	25%	20%	37%	21%	12%	23%	45%	50%	21%	9%	5%	31%	29%
Both More English	17%	15%	14%	25%	13%	23%	31%	21%	7%	6%	24%	31%	33%	15%	17%
DK	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	0%

61. How satisfied are you with federal government's performance on immigration policy?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Very satisfied	7%	8%	5%	5%	8%	4%	8%	7%	9%	2%	5%	9%	10%	6%	7%
Somewhat satisfied	28%	32%	25%	27%	31%	29%	19%	27%	32%	35%	30%	29%	16%	29%	28%
Not very satisfied	25%	23%	30%	26%	23%	26%	26%	26%	24%	21%	28%	24%	20%	26%	25%
Not at all satisfied	32%	30%	35%	34%	31%	37%	43%	31%	31%	38%	31%	32%	36%	34%	32%

Q62. Where do you think Latinos encounter racism or discrimination most?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Store, restrant, hotel	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%
Work	18%	16%	19%	23%	17%	24%	19%	18%	21%	13%	20%	20%	19%	19%	18%
Social settings	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Doctor/heath care	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	0%
School/College	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	3%	3%
Banks	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	1%	-	0%	-	-	1%	0%
Apt, house hunting	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	0%	1%
Law/immig enfcmnt	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	-	2%	5%	4%	1%	3%
Media: tv, music, etc	1%	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%
Politics	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	-	2%
Arizona (specified)	21%	23%	22%	18%	22%	16%	23%	19%	19%	39%	18%	9%	12%	22%	21%
Govt, DMV, voter reg	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%
Other (SPECIFY)	19%	20%	16%	20%	21%	22%	14%	20%	19%	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	18%
Not sure / DK	28%	29%	31%	22%	26%	22%	24%	29%	24%	19%	28%	31%	37%	25%	28%

63. Generally speaking, how would you describe way English language media portrays Latinos? BASE=SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Generally positive	15%	17%	14%	13%	17%	12%	10%	15%	22%	4%	11%	24%	19%	12%	16%
Generally negative	27%	23%	29%	35%	26%	33%	44%	27%	24%	25%	28%	27%	18%	30%	26%
Equally or neither	53%	52%	54%	51%	51%	54%	46%	53%	50%	61%	57%	49%	57%	54%	53%
Not sure / DK	5%	8%	3%	1%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	9%	4%	-	6%	4%	5%

Q64. Generally speaking, how would you describe way Spanish language media portrays Latinos? BASE = SPLIT

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Generally positive	38%	45%	31%	33%	41%	48%	24%	33%	49%	61%	34%	31%	12%	34%	39%
Generally negative	10%	5%	9%	19%	5%	11%	20%	13%	2%	5%	11%	9%	14%	6%	11%
Equally or neither															
Pos/Neg	43%	44%	51%	39%	48%	38%	43%	46%	41%	34%	48%	58%	54%	51%	42%
Not sure / DK	9%	7%	9%	9%	5%	3%	12%	8%	8%	-	7%	2%	20%	9%	8%

65. Do you happen to know somebody who is an undocumented immigrant?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	61%	63%	61%	62%	64%	71%	62%	58%	73%	85%	59%	45%	47%	77%	57%
No	36%	34%	36%	37%	33%	27%	37%	40%	24%	12%	40%	53%	50%	20%	40%
DK/Not sure	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%

66. Do you know a person or family member who faced detention or deportation for immigration reasons?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	33%	37%	28%	32%	36%	43%	28%	31%	40%	50%	30%	29%	25%	45%	30%
No	65%	62%	72%	67%	63%	56%	72%	68%	60%	47%	70%	71%	75%	53%	68%
DK/Not sure	2%	2%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	1%

Q67. Whom do you agree with most: Garcia need welcoming and inclusion for Latinos to thrive in America, Lopez: ignore barriers and culture

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Garcia	62%	63%	59%	63%	66%	60%	58%	61%	67%	72%	66%	58%	47%	64%	61%
Lean Garcia	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	-	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%
Lopez	22%	20%	27%	25%	20%	27%	28%	24%	19%	19%	21%	25%	31%	19%	23%
Lean Lopez	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure / DK	11%	10%	8%	8%	10%	7%	11%	10%	8%	5%	8%	9%	19%	12%	11%

Q73. Please tell us about adults in your household, how many adults age 18 or over currently live in this household?

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
One	25%	28%	25%	23%	32%	18%	12%	28%	23%	23%	22%	31%	36%	16%	28%
Two	37%	35%	37%	43%	35%	40%	51%	37%	42%	33%	39%	31%	51%	47%	34%
Three	18%	18%	20%	18%	18%	20%	18%	20%	15%	19%	19%	27%	8%	17%	18%
Four	10%	9%	13%	11%	9%	12%	12%	9%	11%	15%	10%	7%	4%	10%	9%
Five	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	8%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	2%	-	3%	5%
Six or more	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	-	3%	2%
DK / Refused	4%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	-	1%	3%	4%
	25%	28%	25%	23%	32%	18%	12%	28%	23%	23%	22%	31%	36%	16%	28%

Q74. Among adults in your home, are any Parents or in-laws? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	24%	25%	28%	20%	26%	24%	21%	25%	22%	19%	31%	23%	10%	22%	24%
No	76%	75%	72%	79%	73%	76%	79%	74%	77%	81%	69%	77%	90%	76%	75%
DK	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	0%	-	-	1%	1%

Q75. Among adults in your home, are any Grandparents or great-grandparents? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	16%	16%	14%	17%	18%	15%	9%	18%	9%	8%	20%	17%	21%	15%	15%
No	84%	83%	86%	83%	81%	85%	91%	81%	90%	92%	79%	83%	79%	85%	84%
DK	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%

Q76. Among adults in your home, are any Brothers or sisters? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	14%	11%	18%	18%	23%	23%	19%	12%	16%	19%
No	81%	81%	81%	82%	78%	86%	89%	81%	81%	77%	77%	81%	88%	83%	80%
DK	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	1%	1%	-	0%	-	-	1%	1%

Q77. Among adults in your home, are any of Aunts, uncles, or cousins? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	9%	11%	10%	6%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	17%	11%	9%	3%	12%	8%
No	91%	89%	90%	94%	89%	93%	92%	91%	91%	83%	89%	91%	97%	88%	91%
DK	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	-	-	0%	1%	-	0%	-	-	-	0%

Q78. Among adults in your home, are any of relatives or close friends? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	15%	15%	19%	14%	18%	10%	13%	16%	9%	21%	19%	17%	9%	14%	15%
No	84%	85%	80%	86%	81%	89%	87%	83%	90%	78%	81%	83%	90%	84%	84%
DK	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	0%	-	2%	1%	1%

Q79. Among adults in your home, are any of Children or grandchildren? BASE = ADULTS IN HH

	TOTAL	H.S. or less	Some College	College Grad +	<\$40K	\$40K-\$75K	\$75K +	U.S. Citizen	LPR	Undoc	2nd Gen	3rd Gen	4 + Gen	Parents K-2nd	No K-2nd
Yes	43%	46%	39%	41%	42%	47%	38%	44%	44%	45%	43%	40%	26%	47%	42%
No	56%	53%	60%	58%	57%	53%	62%	56%	55%	55%	56%	60%	74%	52%	58%
DK	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	0%